



Dane County Youth Assessment High School Data

Selected comparisons between Hmong students, non-Hmong Asian students, and all students for 2024, and selected trends from 2021 to 2024 for Hmong students

About this document

- The data source is the [Dane County Youth Assessment](#) (DCYA), a survey administered to Dane County students every three years for grades 7-12.
- This document is building on efforts from our 2024 report (which used 2021 DCYA data), [Bridging Perspectives: Unveiling the Experiences of Hmong American Youth in Dane County](#), to **increase community access to data about Hmong American youth in Dane County.**
- Students were given an option to select if they were Asian (non-Hmong) or Asian (Hmong) in the DCYA. Both categories were combined and reported under the Asian race in the [2024 Dane County Youth Assessment Race Demographic Report](#). As a result, disaggregated data was not available on Hmong students. **This document provides DCYA data for high school students (grades 9-12) broken out by Asian (Hmong) and other Asian (not Hmong) students, along with all students combined.**

Understanding the data

Results from the DCYA were only included in this document when the difference in responses was **statistically significant** between Hmong and other Asian students, between Hmong and all students, or between Hmong students in 2021 vs. Hmong students in 2024.

As a result, questions where Hmong students answered similarly to other Asian students and to all students are not shown here. For example, Hmong students were about as likely as other Asian students and all students to say they have a bedtime on school nights, but that question does not appear in this document because the difference was not statistically significant.

For more explanation on statistical significance and other data terms, please see the [Appendix](#) to our 2024 report.

Understanding the data: example

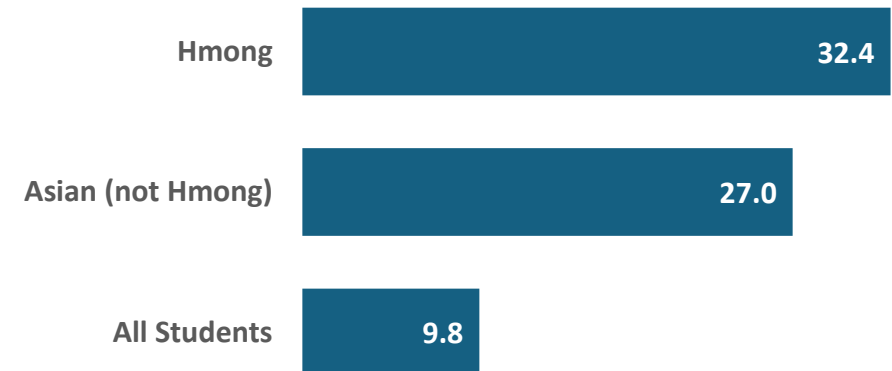
To the right is an example of the data on slide 8. The actual question asked on the 2024 DCYA survey is in gray below the graph.

The statement above each graph highlights which comparisons were statistically significant.

In this example, 32.4% of Hmong students responded “Yes.” This was significantly higher than the 9.8% of all students who responded “Yes.” However, it was **not** significantly different from the 27% of Asian (not Hmong) students who responded “Yes,” which is why the title only mentions all students.

The note below the graph also indicates whether this question was also asked in 2021. If it was, and there was a significant difference in how Hmong students responded in 2021 vs. 2024, a second graph on that slide will show both years (for example, on slide 13).

Hmong students were more likely than all students to report being discriminated against because of their race.



In the past 12 months, have you been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your race? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Limitations in comparing 2021 and 2024 data

Two things makes it hard to compare data from the 2021 survey to 2024:

- **The 2021 survey was administered during the COVID-19 pandemic** when most students were attending classes virtually from home, which likely affected their answers. For example, more students may report doing volunteer work in 2024 than in 2021 because in 2021 people were avoiding most in-person activities such as volunteering.
- **Hmong students taking the 2024 survey were older than the group of Hmong students who took the 2021 survey** (see below table).

	2021	2024
Age 16 or older	45%	60%
In 11 th or 12 th grade	29%	46%

Older students answer some questions differently; for example, more Hmong students might be looking for a job in 2024 than in 2021 because they are older, and older kids are more likely to get jobs than younger ones – so it's not necessarily an actual increase in job seeking.

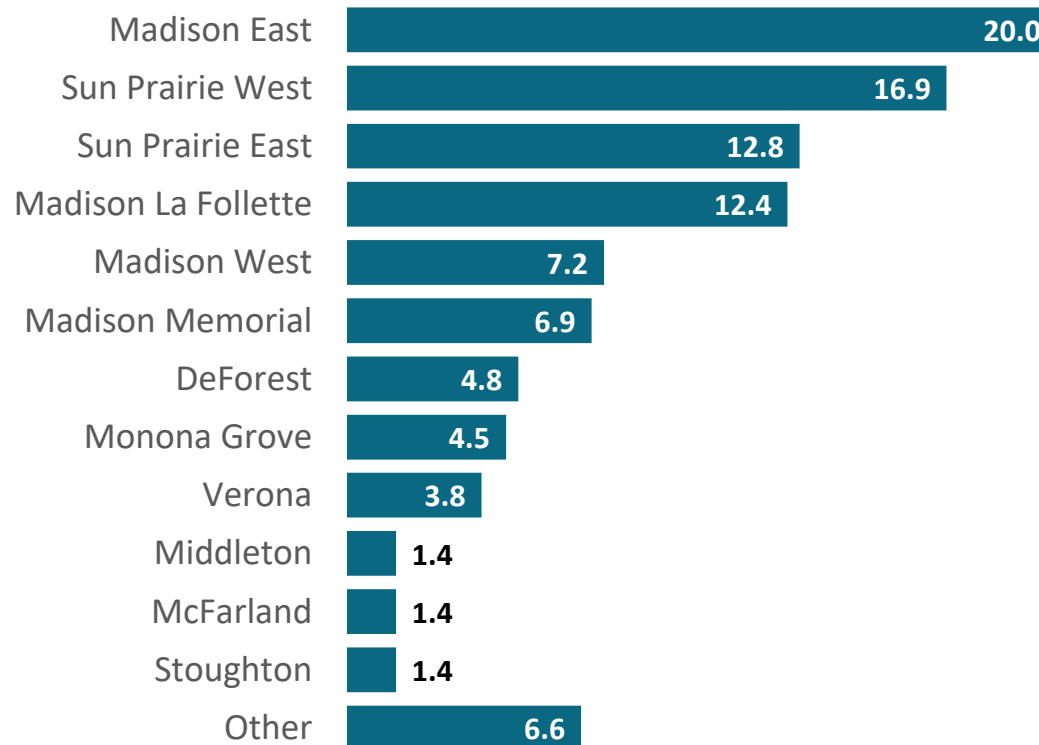
When you see a difference between 2021 and 2024 in this document, consider whether COVID-19 or the age difference could explain it.

How to use this data

- **This document shows differences, not the full picture.** Because only statistically significant differences are included, many data points show where Hmong students are doing worse than other students. But on many other survey questions, Hmong students answered similarly to other students, and those questions are not shown here.
- **This data is a starting point.** These numbers can show that a difference exists, but not what is behind it. When we wrote our [2024 report](#), a group of community members met over several months to talk about what the numbers mean and what would help. Much of what was said about the 2021 data still fits the 2024 data. We hope people use this data to ask more questions, talk with each other, and take action to improve the lives of Hmong youth in Dane County.

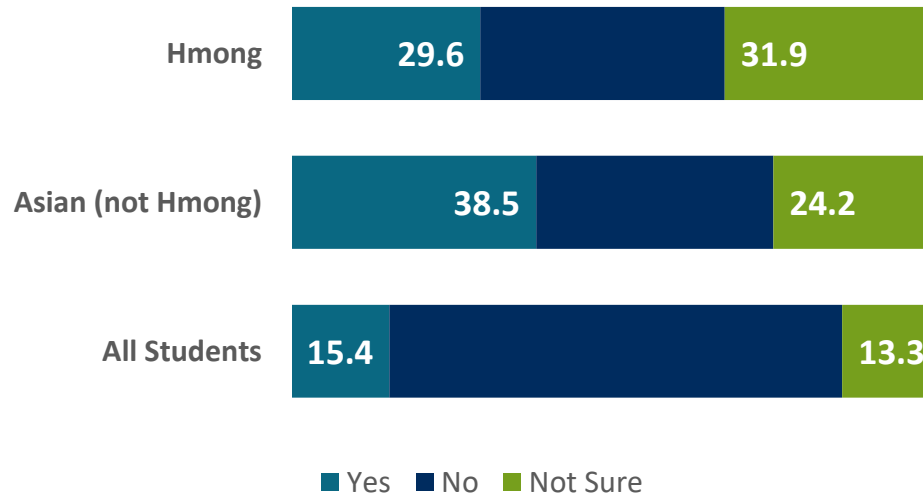
Demographics

A total of 290 Hmong students responded to the 2024 DCYA.
Three out of every four Hmong students attended high school in
Sun Prairie or in Madison.

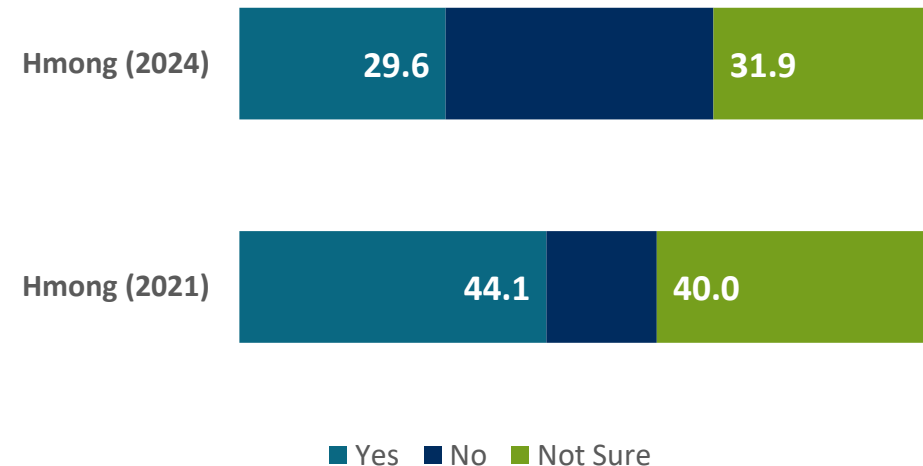


Demographics

Hmong students were more likely than all students to feel seen by others as BIPOC.



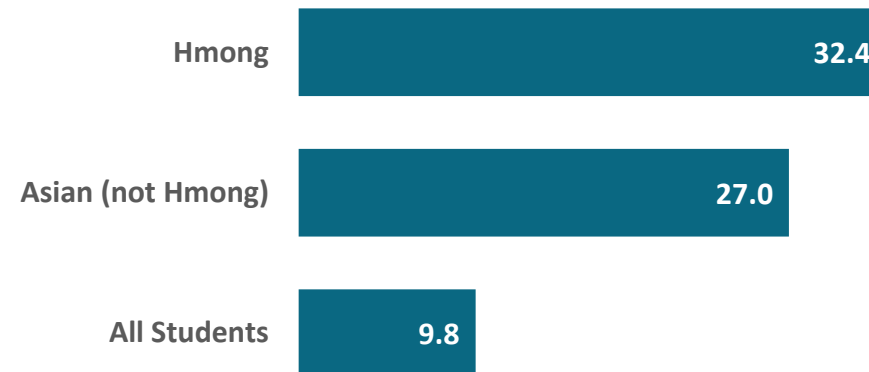
Fewer Hmong students **felt seen as BIPOC** in 2024 than in 2021.



Do other people see you as BIPOC (Black, indigenous, person of color)? (%)

Discrimination

Hmong students were more likely than all students to report being **discriminated against because of their race.**

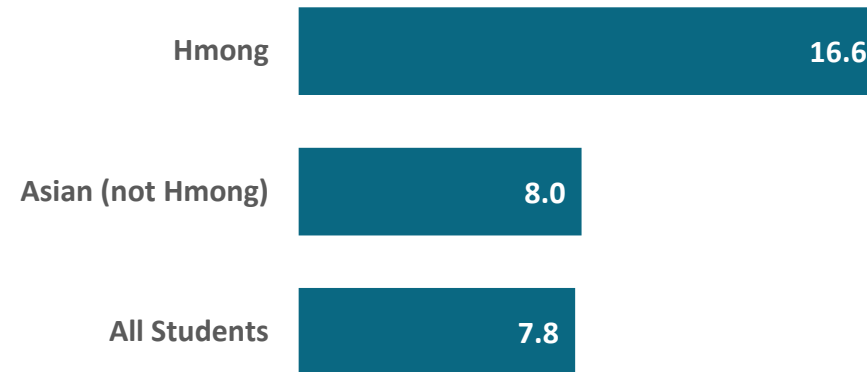


In the past 12 months, have you been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your race? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Living Situation

Hmong students were twice as likely as other Asian students and all students to have **changed schools because of moving** in the last 12 months.

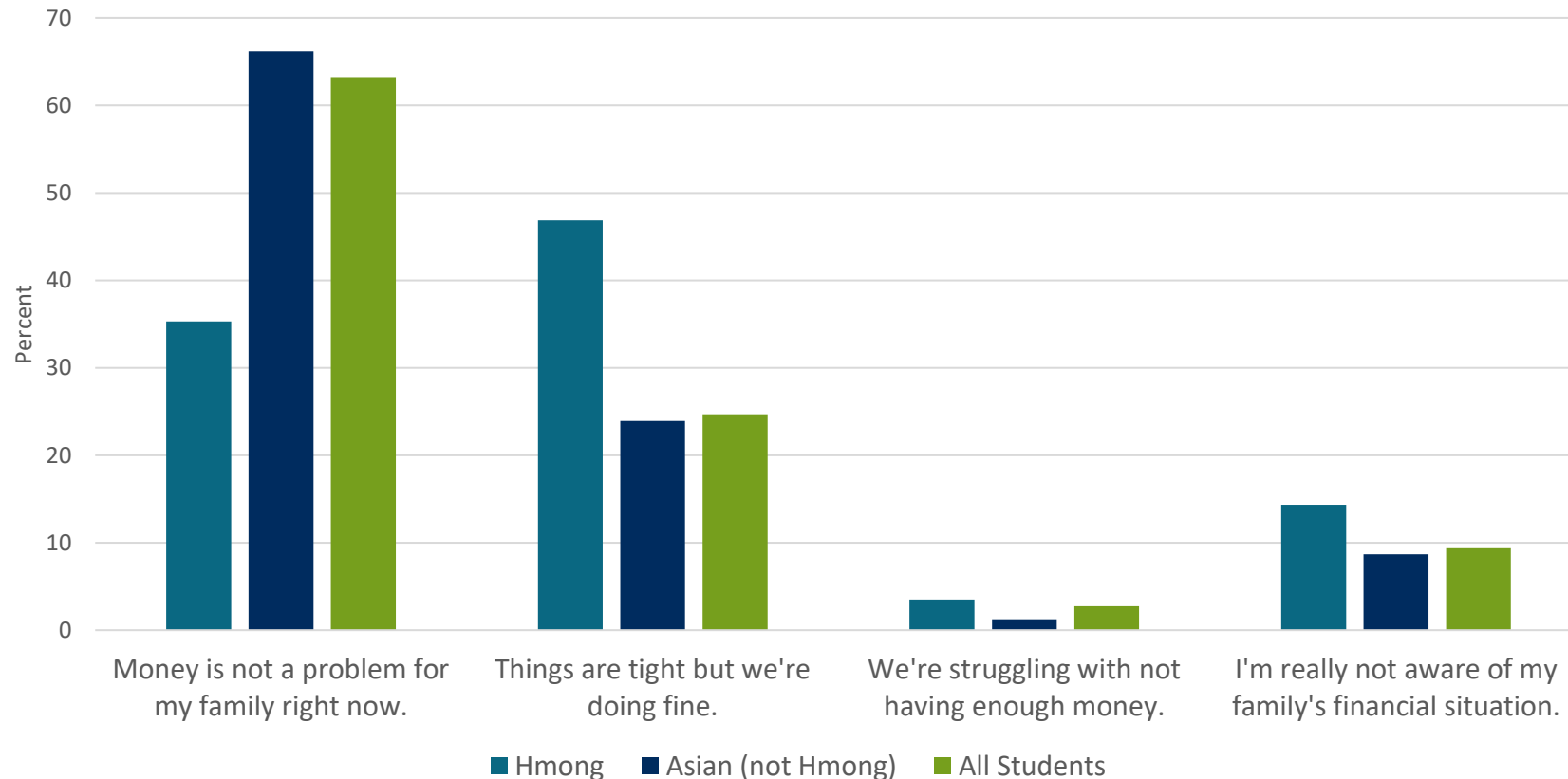


In the last 12 months, how many times have you changed schools because of moving? (% that responded 1 time, 2 times, or 3 or more times)

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Finances & Employment

Hmong students were **twice as likely** as **other Asian students** and **all students** to say money is tight in their family.

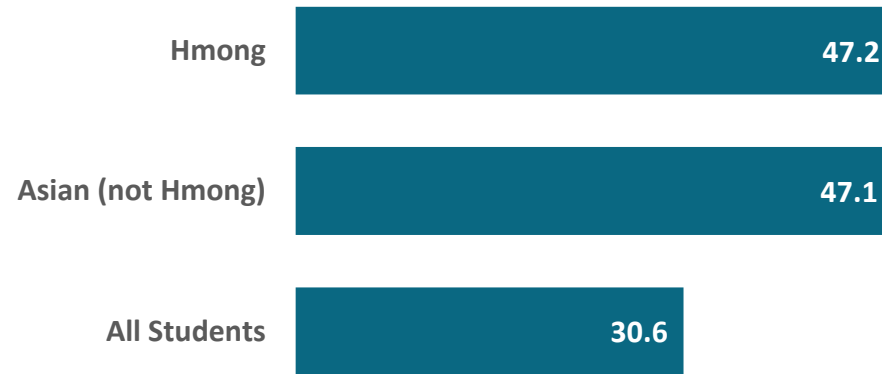


How would you describe your family's current financial situation?

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Finances & Employment

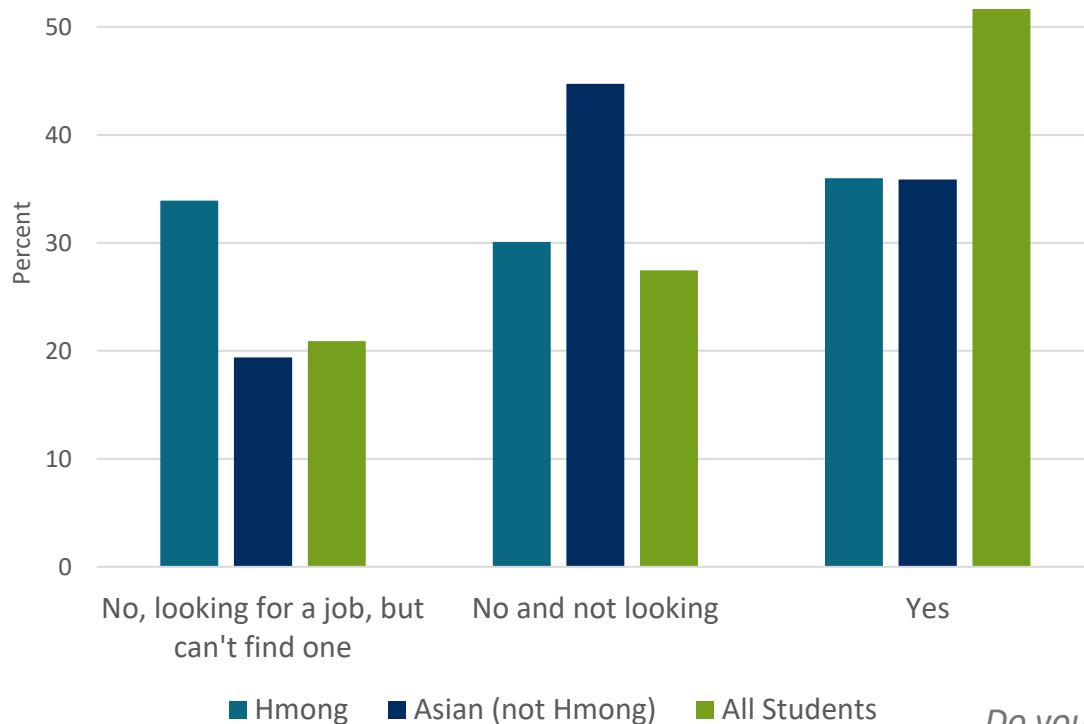
Nearly half of Hmong students **didn't have a job** in the past summer, **higher** than all students.



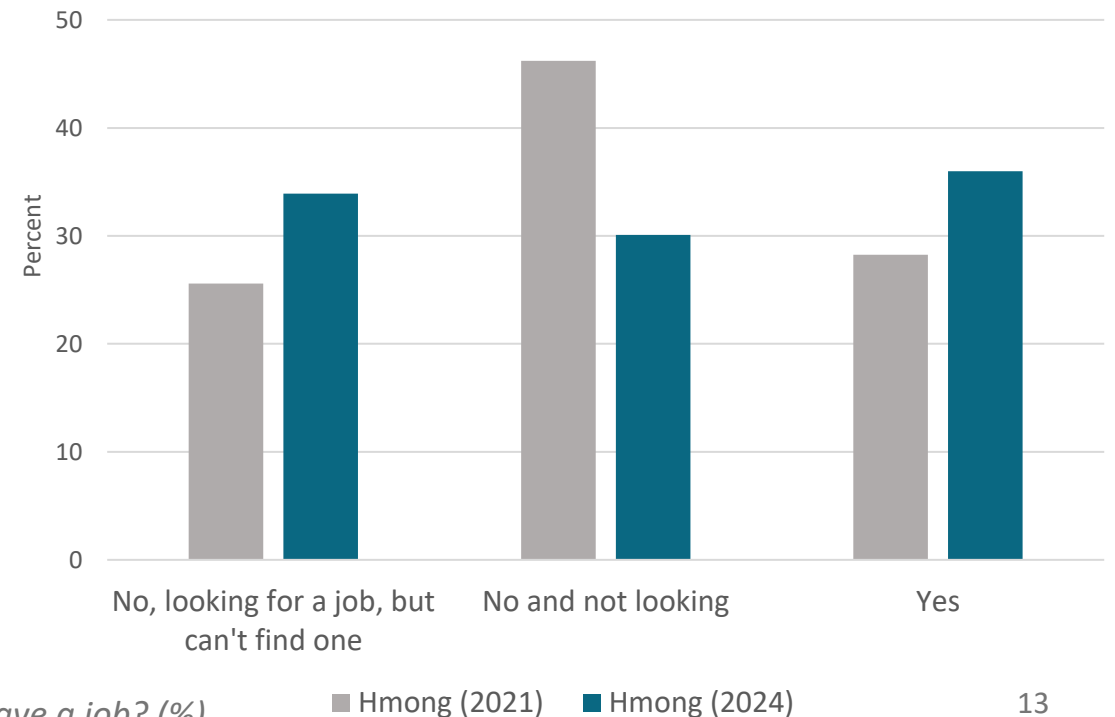
Did you have a job this past summer? (% that responded "No, I didn't work")
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Finances & Employment

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they were looking for a job but couldn't find one.

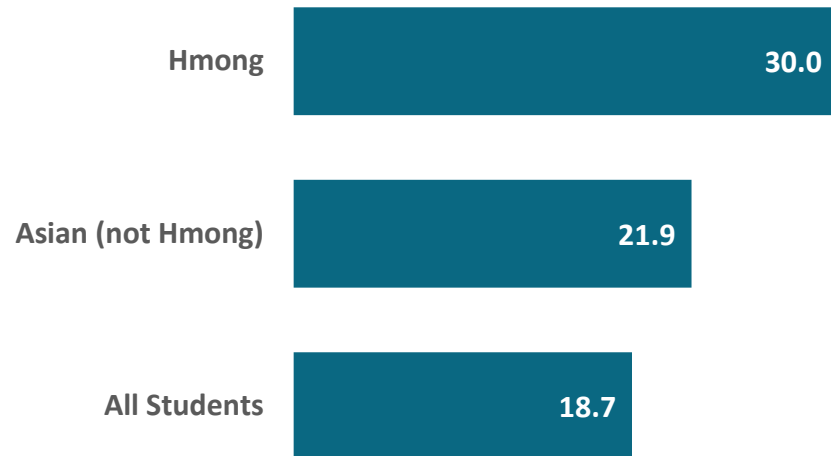


Fewer Hmong students said they were not looking for a job in **2024** than in **2021**.

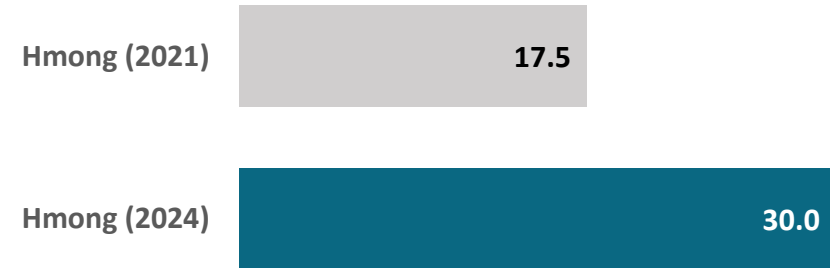


Finances & Employment

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say they **could use help finding a job.**



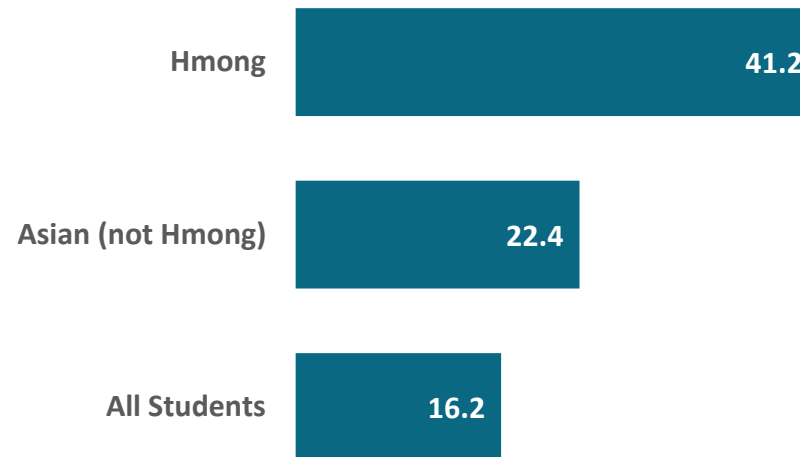
More Hmong students said they could use help finding a job in **2024** than in 2021.



Do you need help finding a job or a better job? (% that responded "Yes, I could use a little help" or "Yes, I could use a lot of help")

Finances & Employment

Among students who have a job, **Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students** to say that **money from their job helps support their family.**

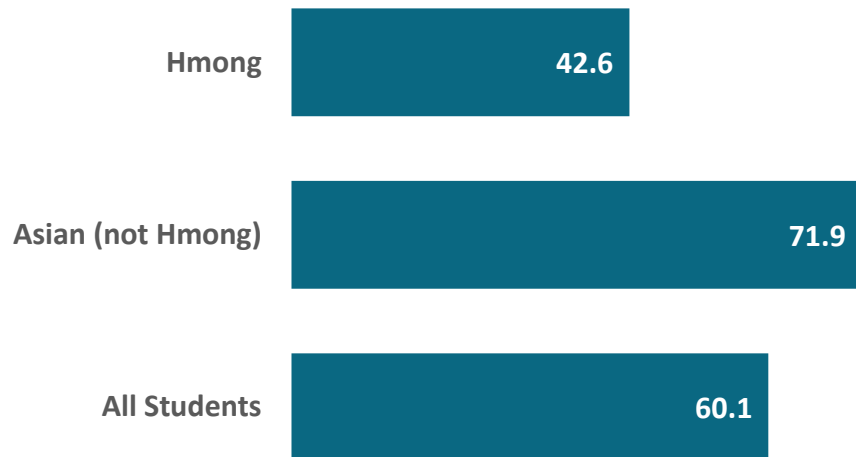


Does money from your job help support your family? (% of students who said they currently have a job that responded “Yes, sometimes the money from my job helps support my family” or “Yes, almost all the time money from my job helps support my family”

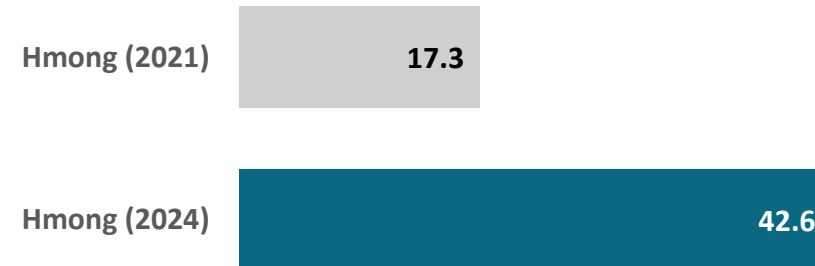
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Engagement & Activism

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to have done **volunteer work or community service**.



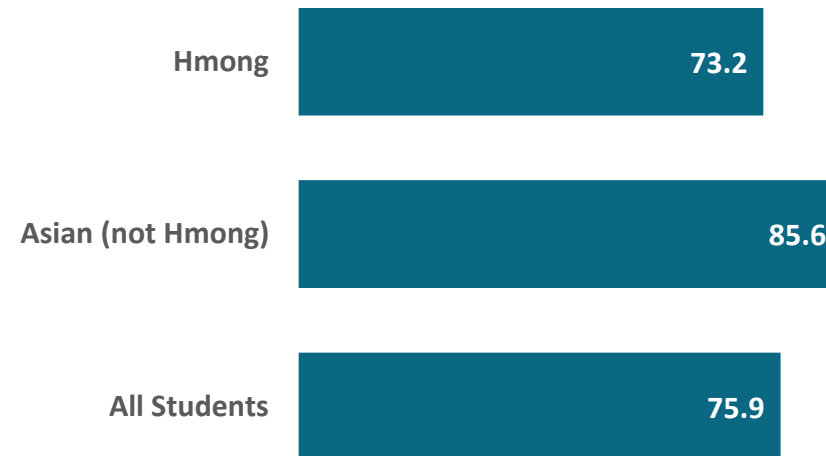
More Hmong students did volunteer work or community service in **2024** than in **2021**.



Have you done any volunteer work or community service in the last 12 months? (% that responded yes)

Engagement & Activism

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say **it is their responsibility to be actively involved.**



***Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024. % who agreed or strongly agreed with the statement “It is my responsibility to be actively involved.”*

Engagement & Activism

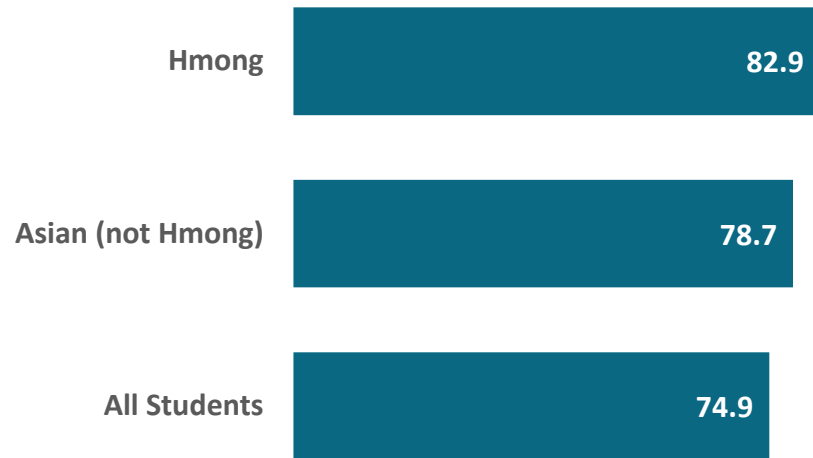
Fewer Hmong students had conversations with friends or family about racial justice and inequity in 2024 than in 2021.



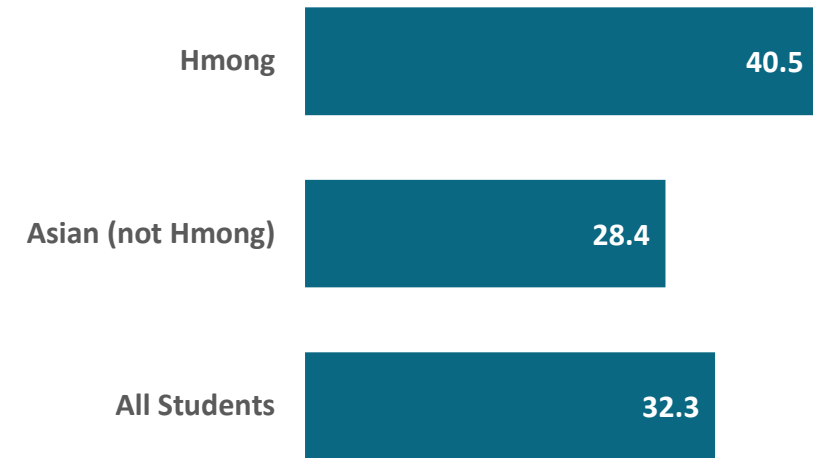
*Have you had conversations with friends or family regarding racial injustice and inequality?
(% that responded “Yes, a few times” or “Yes, I’ve talked about it a lot”)*

Engagement & Activism

In order to promote racial equality at school, **Hmong students were more likely than all students** to think it's important to **change the school curriculum to better reflect the history and experiences of people of color.**



In order to promote racial equality at school, **Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students** to think it's important to **stop having police in the schools.**

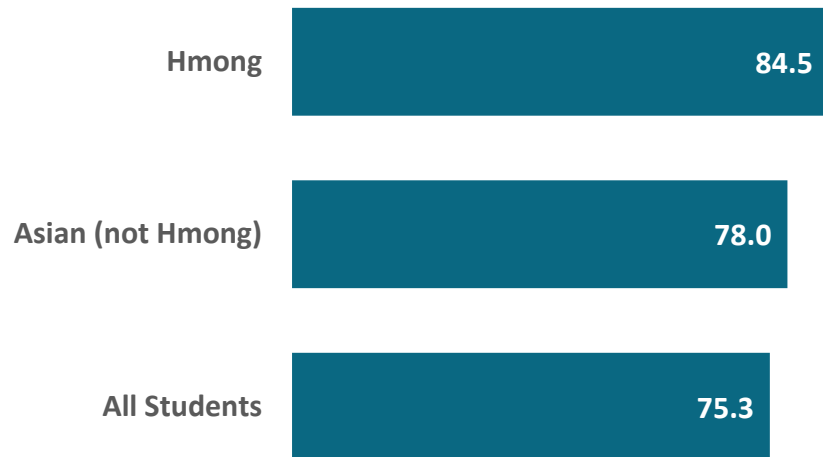


*Please indicate how important or not important these changes are in promoting racial equality at your school?
(% that responded "Important" or "Somewhat Important" to "Change the school curriculum to better reflect the history and experiences of people of color" and "Stop having police in the schools")*

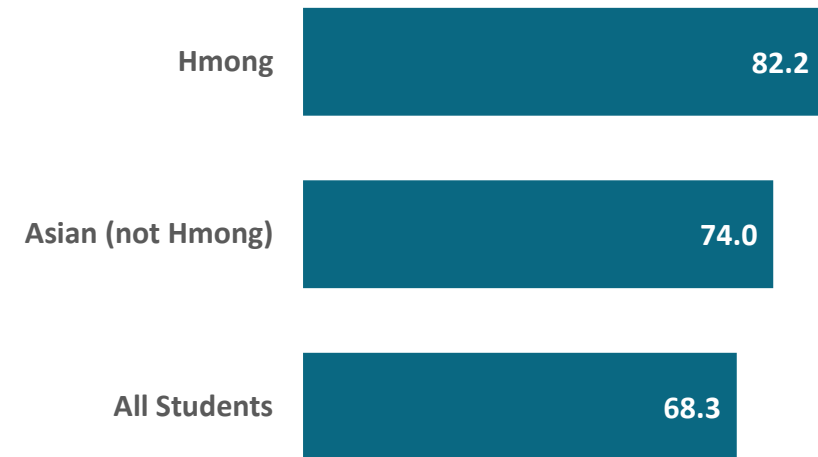
Note: Not asked in 2021

Engagement & Activism

In order to promote racial equality at school, **Hmong students were more likely than all students** to think it's **important to provide better support for students of color**.



In order to promote racial equality at school, **Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students** to think it's important to have **more diversity among teachers and other school staff**.

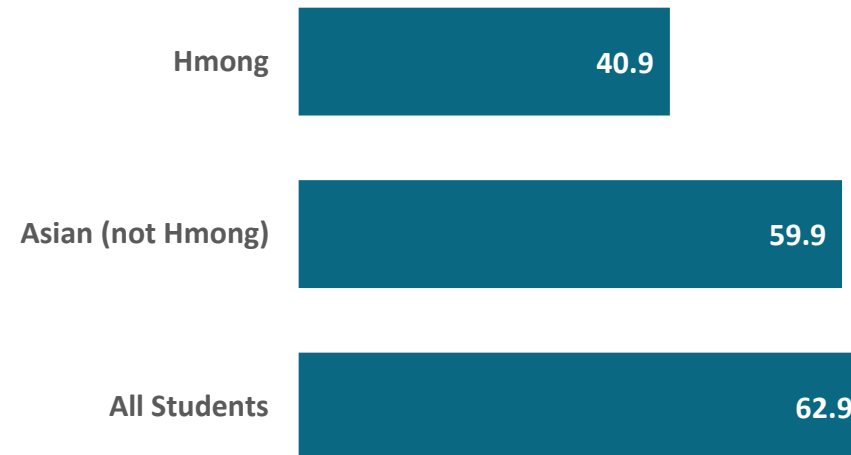


*Please indicate how important or not important these changes are in promoting racial equality at your school?
(% that responded "Important" or "Somewhat Important" to "Better support for students of color at my school"
and "More diversity among teachers and other school staff")*

Note: Not asked in 2021

Extracurriculars

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to **play on a sports team**.

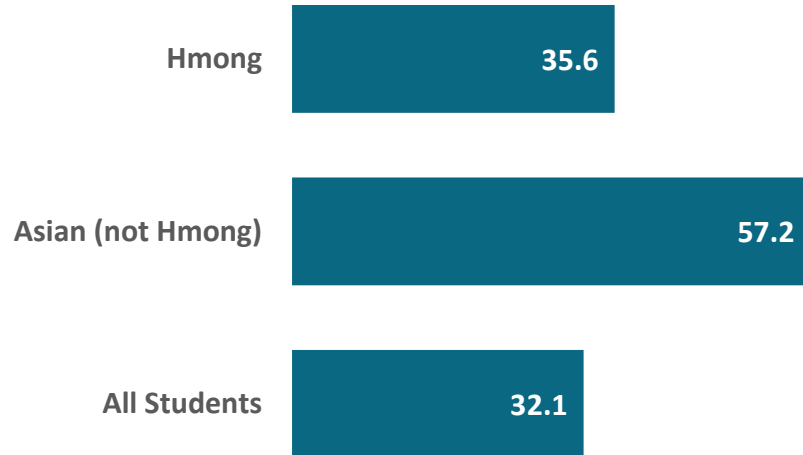


In this current school year, have you played or will you play on a sports team either through school or on a club team? (% who responded "Yes")

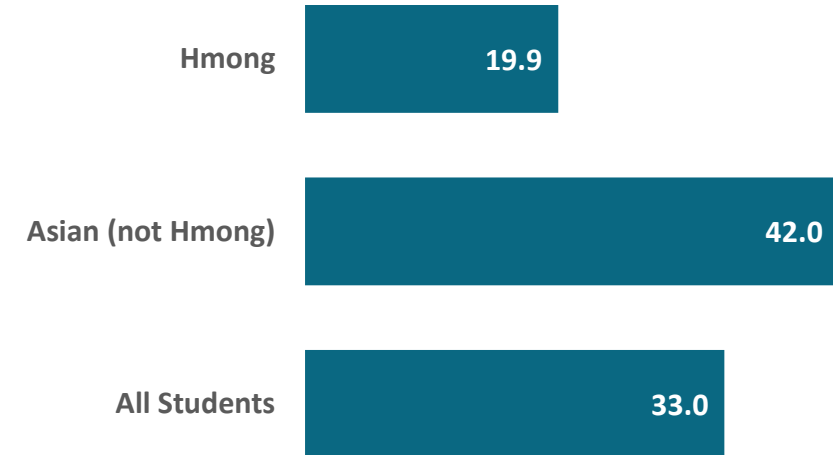
Note: Not asked in 2021

Extracurriculars

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to participate in **school clubs or competitions**.



Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to participate in **music, art, dance, or drama**.

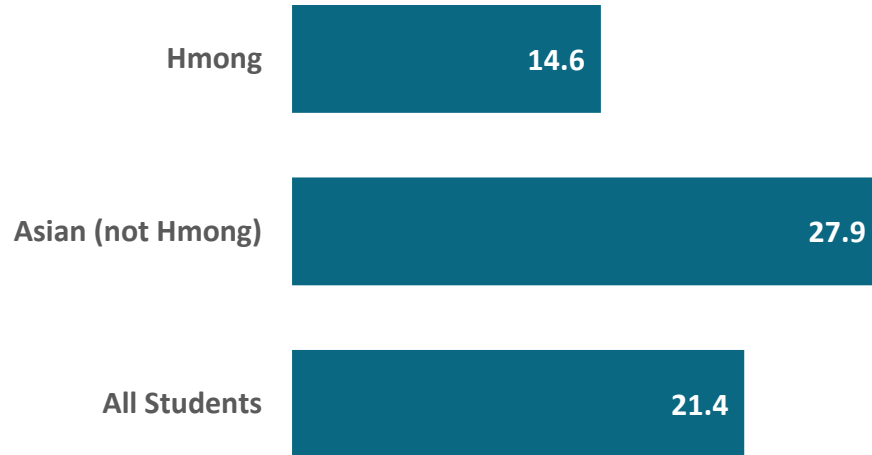


How many days a week do you participate in the following organized activities, either during the school day or outside the school day? (% that responded "1-2 days," "3-4 days," or "5 or more days" to "School clubs or competitions like forensics" and "Music, art, dance or drama")

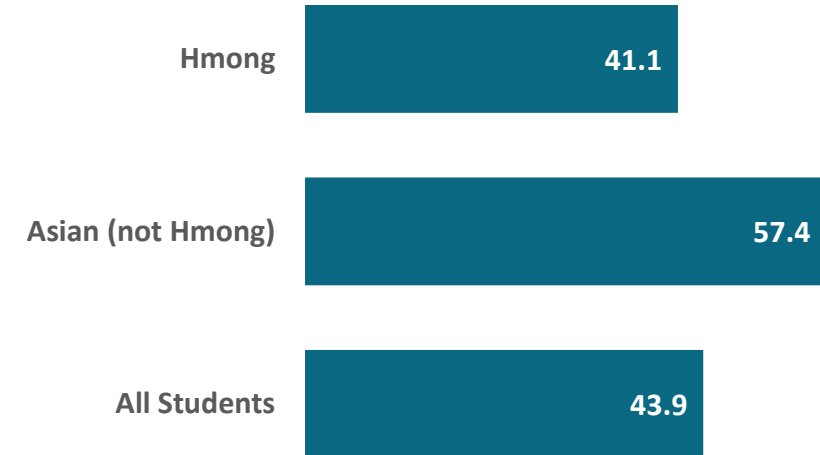
Note: Not asked in 2021

Extracurriculars

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to participate in **religious or spiritual activities**.



Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to participate in **other afterschool programs, clubs, or activities**.

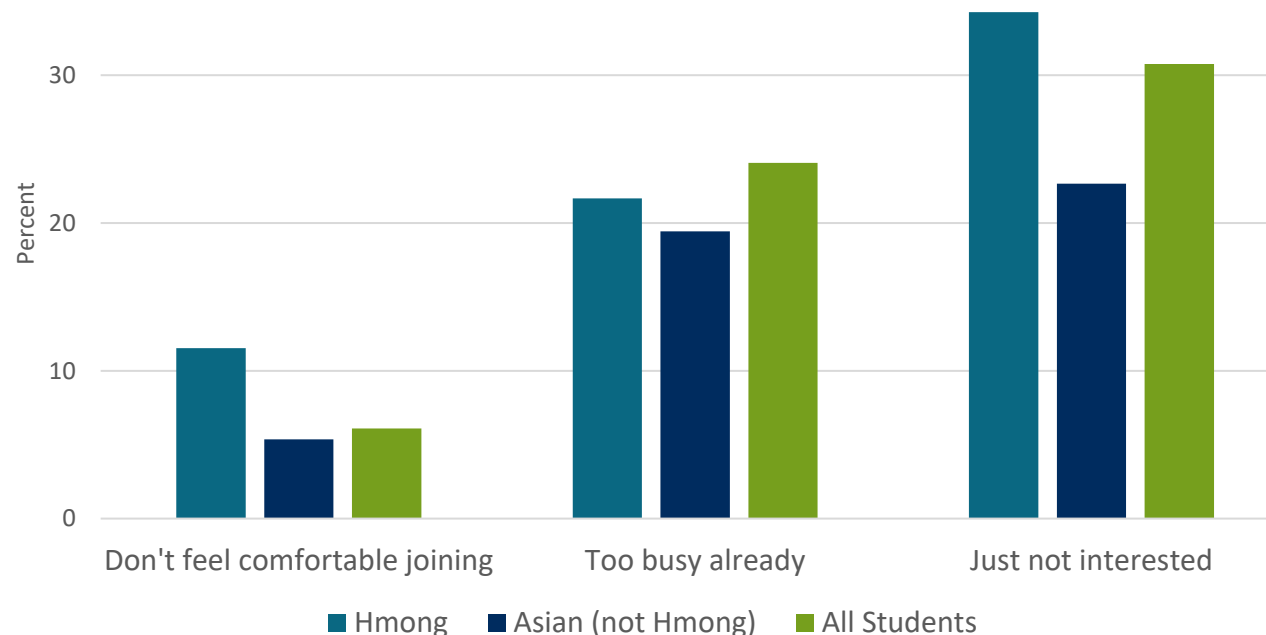


How many days a week do you participate in the following organized activities, either during the school day or outside the school day? (% that responded "1-2 days," "3-4 days," or "5 or more days" to "Religious or spiritual activities" and "Other afterschool programs, clubs or activities at a school, neighborhood center or organization ")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Extracurriculars

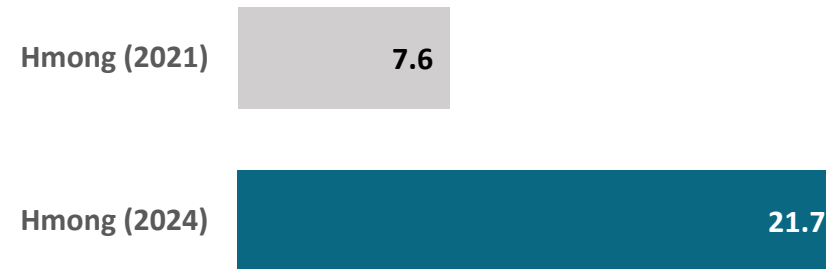
Among the top three reasons students gave for not participating in after-school programs, **Hmong students** were more likely than other **Asian students** to say they were **just not interested**, and more likely than **other Asian students** and **all students** to say they **don't feel comfortable joining**.



What would you say is the main reason you don't participate in an after-school program? (% who chose these three most common responses)

Extracurriculars

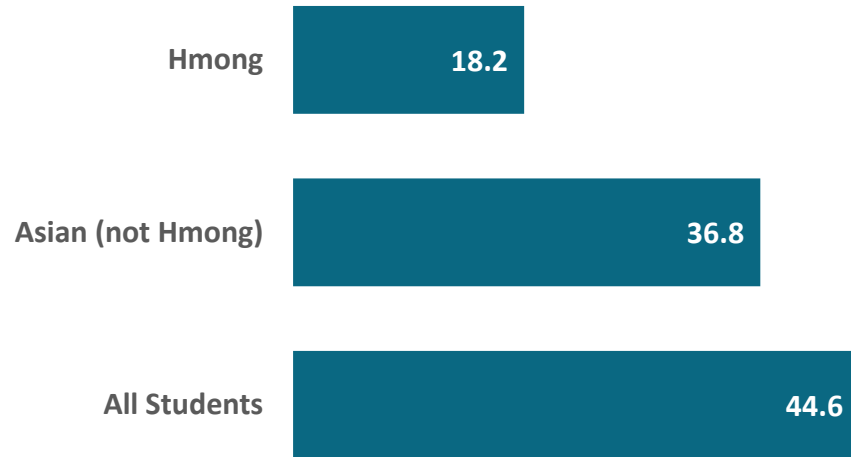
More Hmong students said they were too busy to participate in an after-school program in 2024 than in 2021.



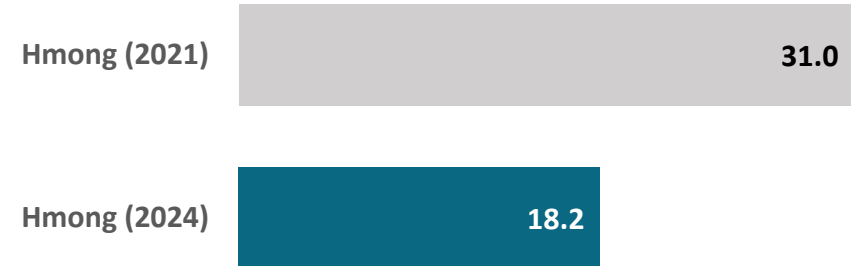
What would you say is the main reason you don't participate in an after-school program? (% who chose "Too busy already")

Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to be **physically active for five or more days in the past week.**



Fewer Hmong students were physically active for five or more days a week in **2024** than in **2021.**



During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (% that responded "5 or more days active for 60 minutes")

Physical Health & Nutrition

Fewer Hmong students said they stayed up past 11pm every school night in 2024 than in 2021.

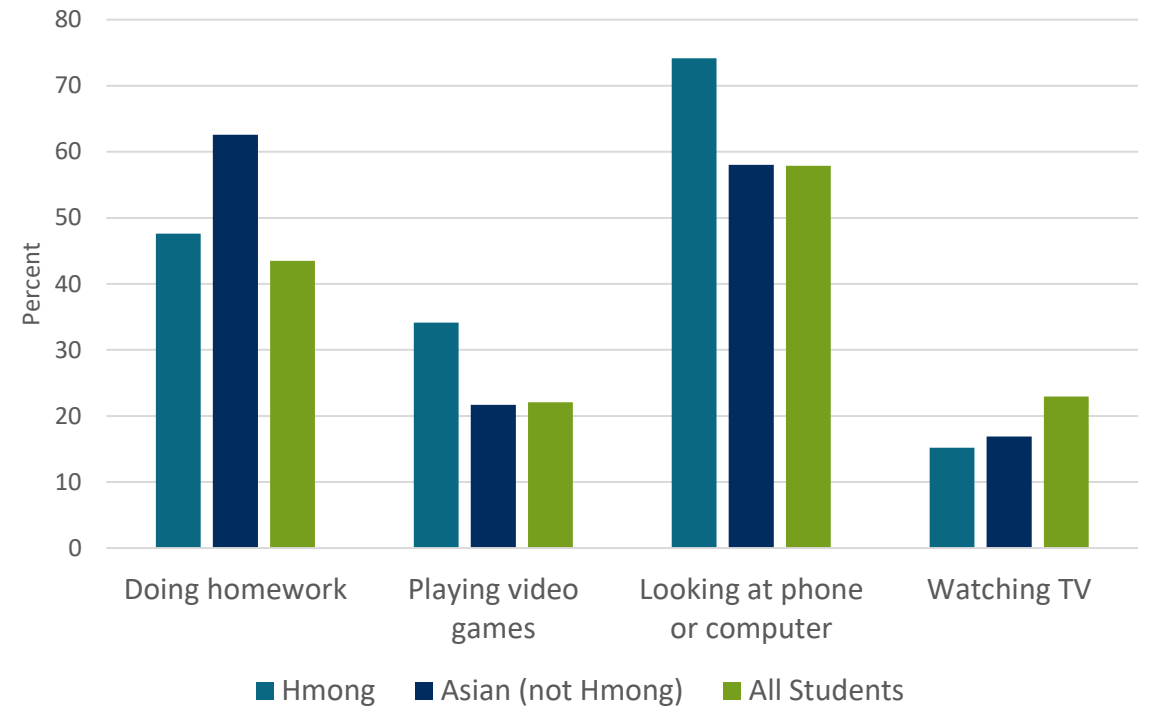


On average, how many school nights (Sunday-Thurs) a week are you awake past 11pm? (% that responded "Every school night")

Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were *more* likely than **other Asian students** and **all students** to say they stayed up late on school nights because they were **playing video games** or **looking at their phone or computer**.

Hmong students were *less* likely than **other Asian students** to say they stayed up late on school nights because they were **doing homework**, and *less* likely than **all students** to say because they were **watching TV**.

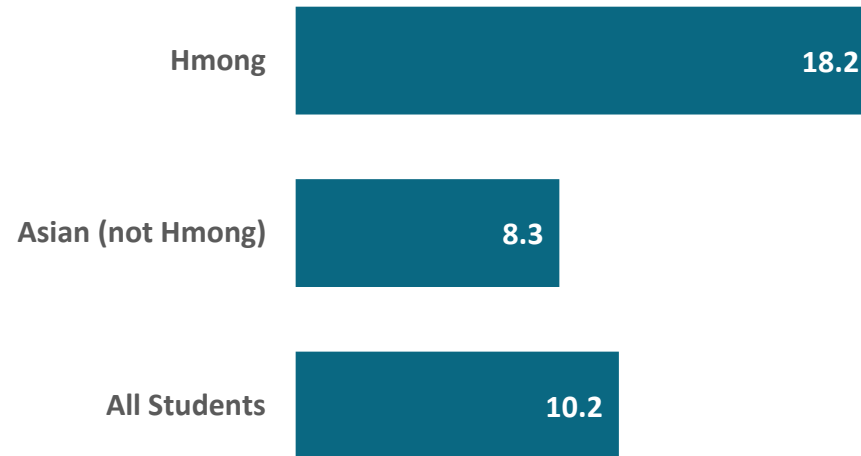


What is the common reason you stay up past 11pm on school nights? Check the 2 most common reasons. (% who chose "Doing homework," "Video games," "Looking at phone or computer," and "Watching TV")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to **never eat evening meals with their family.**

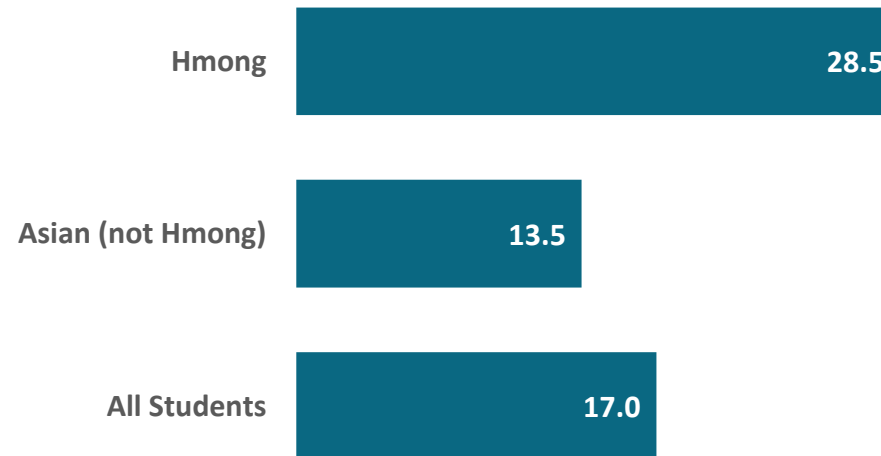


In an average week, how many days do you eat evening meals with your family? (% who responded "0 days")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to **never eat breakfast**.

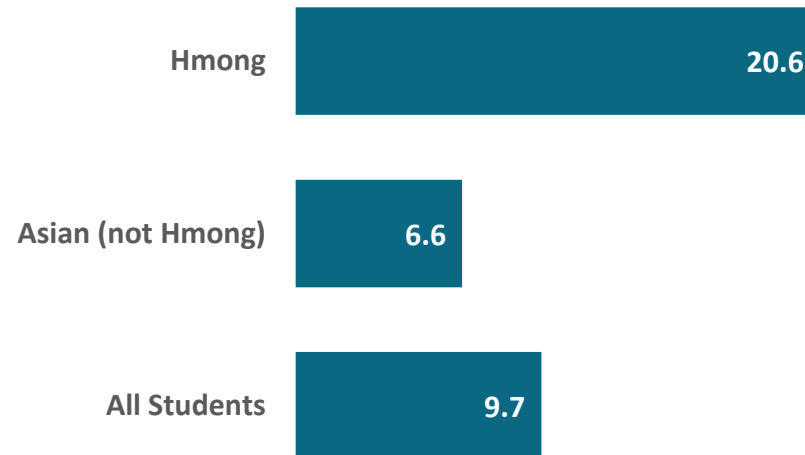


During the past 7 days, how many days did you eat breakfast? (% who responded "0 days")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to **have skipped meals or eaten less in the past month** because their family didn't have enough money for food.

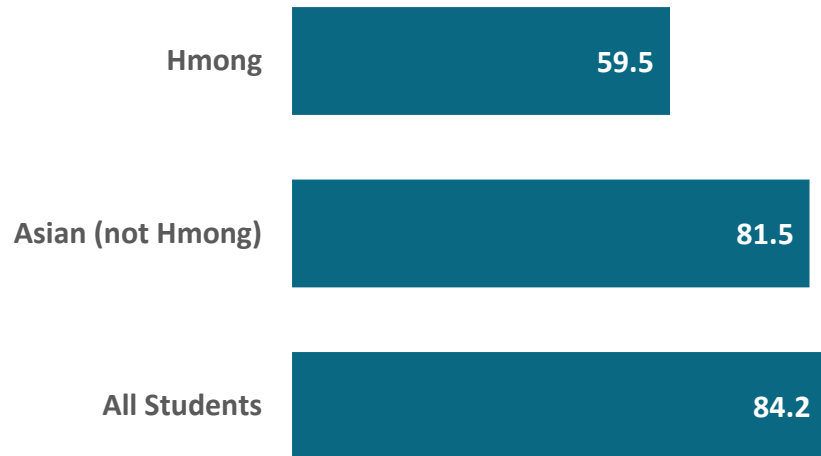


In the past 30 days, how often did you skip meals or eat less because your family didn't have enough money for food? (% who responded "Once or twice in the last 30 days," "Just about once each week," or "More than once each week")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

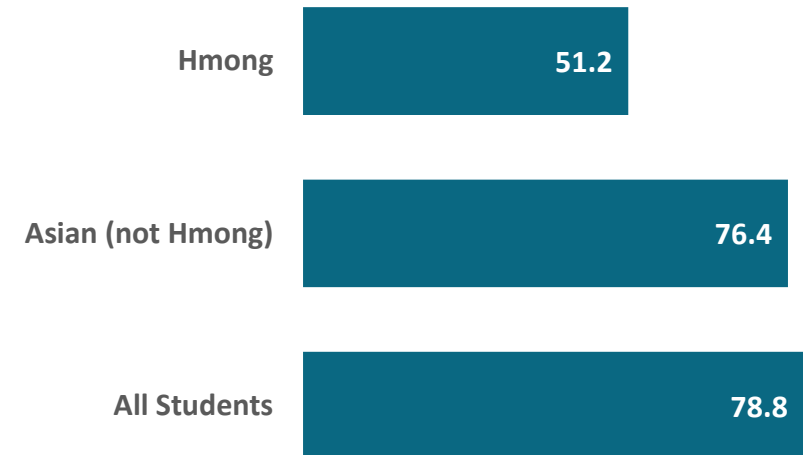
Physical Health & Nutrition

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to have **seen a dentist in the past 12 months.**



*When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning or other dental work?
(% that responded "Within the past 12 months")*
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

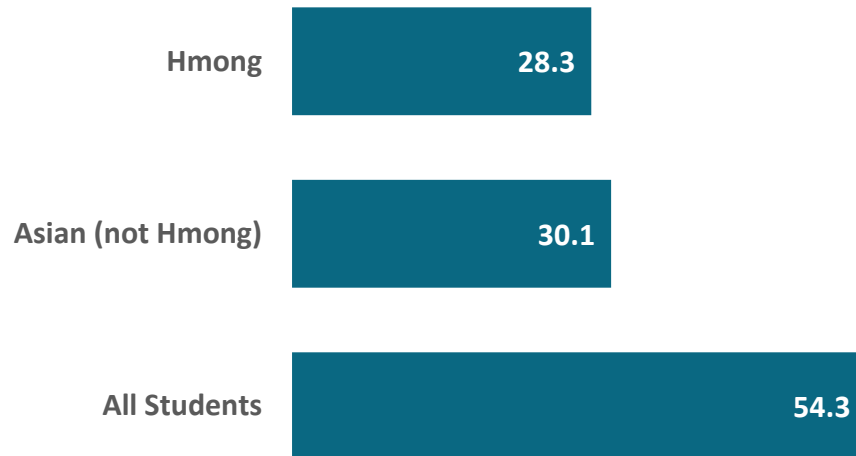
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to have **had a medical checkup in the past 12 months.**



*When was the last time you had a routine medical checkup (with a doctor or other medical professional)?
(% that responded "Within the past 12 months")*
Note: Not asked in 2021

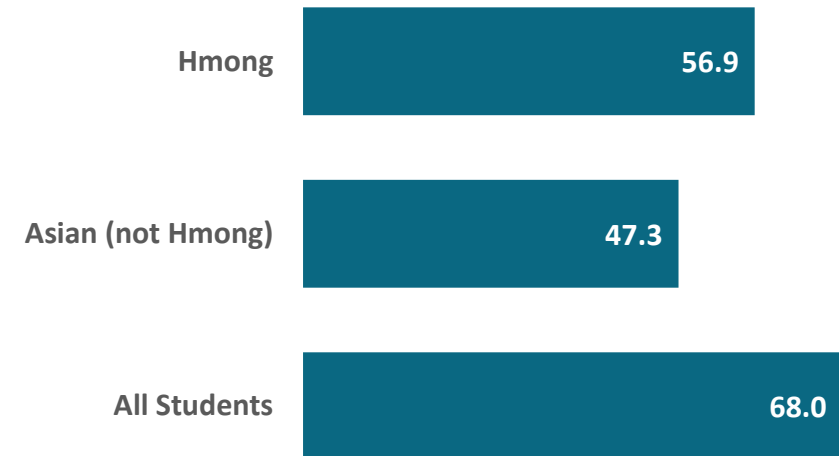
Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than all students to have **had a talk with their parents about having sex.**



Have you had a good talk with your parents about decisions about having sex? (% that responded "Yes")
Note: Not asked in 2021

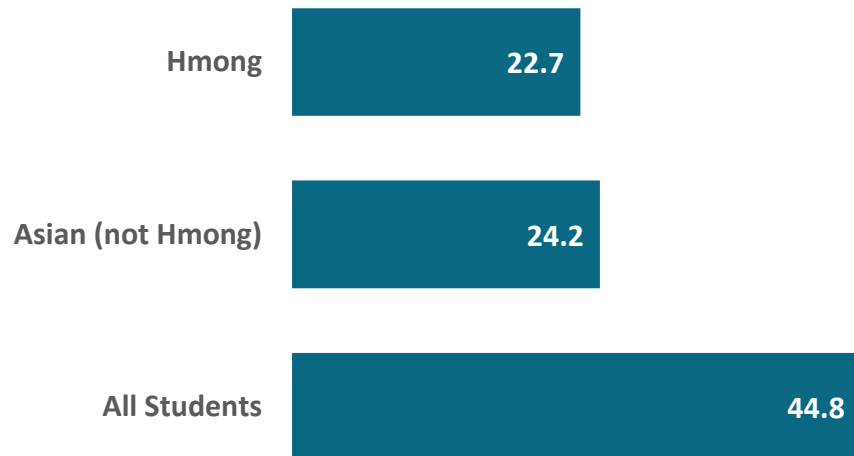
Hmong students were *more* likely than other Asian students but *less* likely than all students to have **had a talk with their parents about healthy dating relationships.**



Have you had a good talk with your parents about healthy dating relationships? (% that responded "Yes")
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

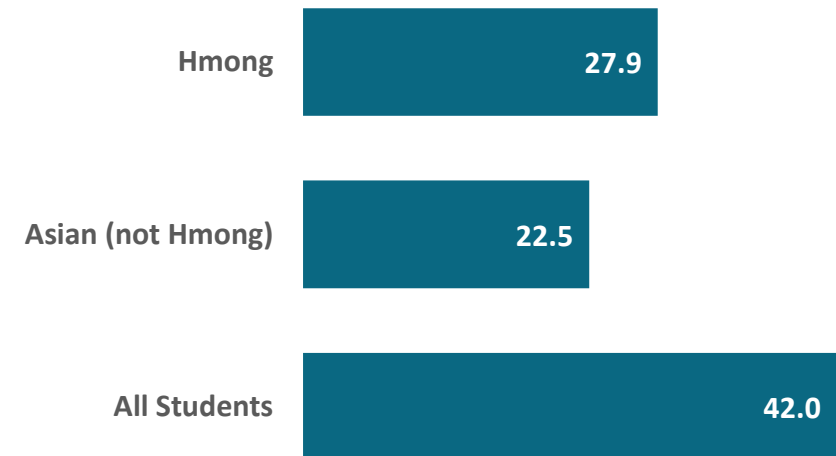
Hmong students were less likely than all students to have **had a talk with their parents about birth control.**



Have you had a good talk with your parents about birth control? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Hmong students were less likely than all students to have **had a talk with their parents about sexually transmitted infections.**



Have you had a good talk with your parents about sexually transmitted infections? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say **their parents have talked with them about their future plans.**



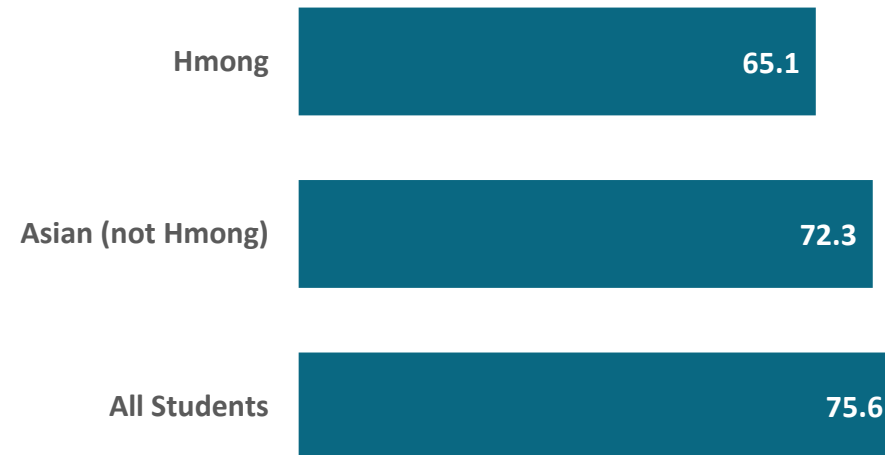
More Hmong students said their parents talked with them about their future plans in **2024** than in **2021.**



My parents have talked with me about my future plans. (% that responded "Always" or "Often")

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **their** parents have consequences if they break the rules.

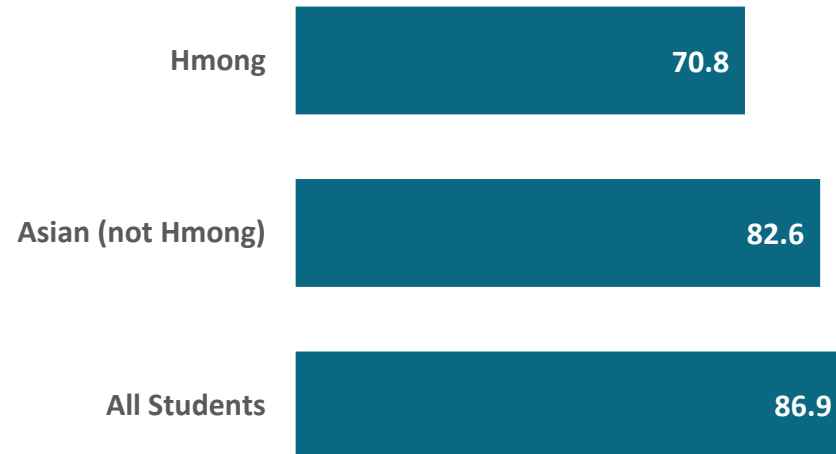


My parents have consequences if I break rules. (% who responded “Always” or “Often”)

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say **their parents monitor their school progress**.

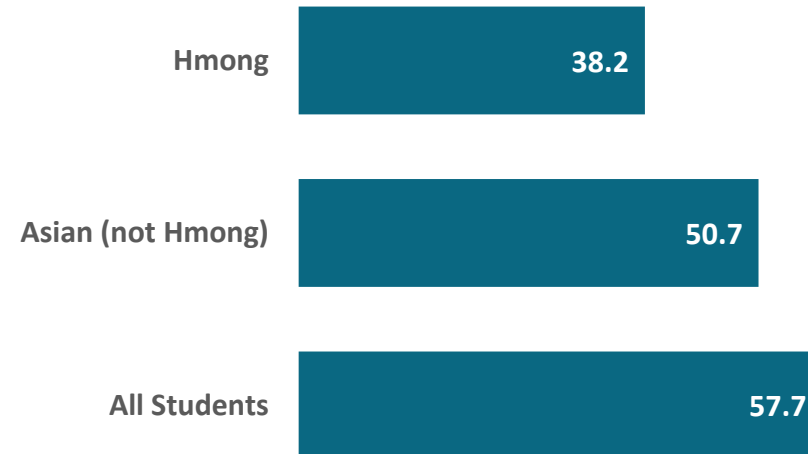


My parents monitor my school progress. (% who responded “Always” or “Often”)

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say **their parents talk with them about things that bother them.**

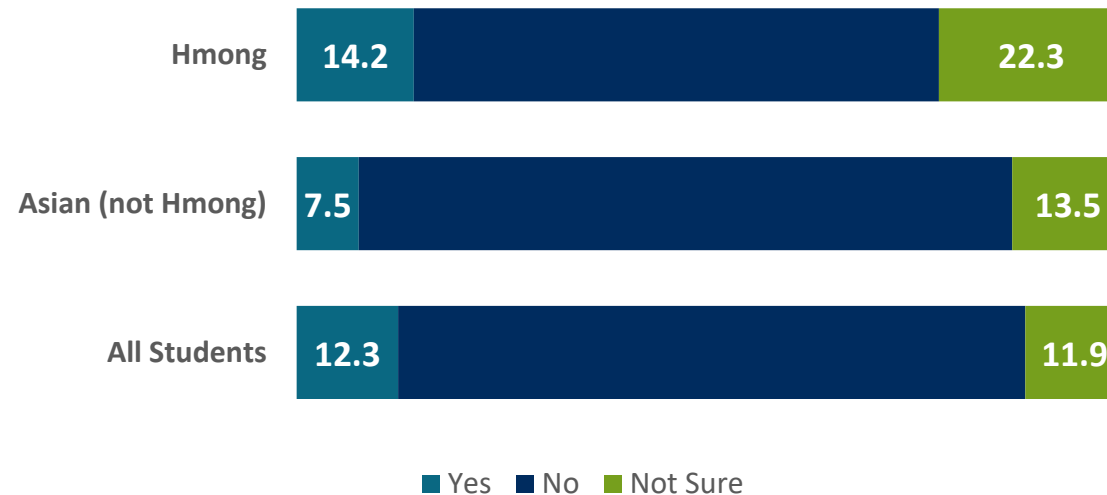


My parents talk with me about things that bother me. (% who responded "Always" or "Often")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say **their parent has a mental health problem that worries them**. They were also more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they're **not sure**.

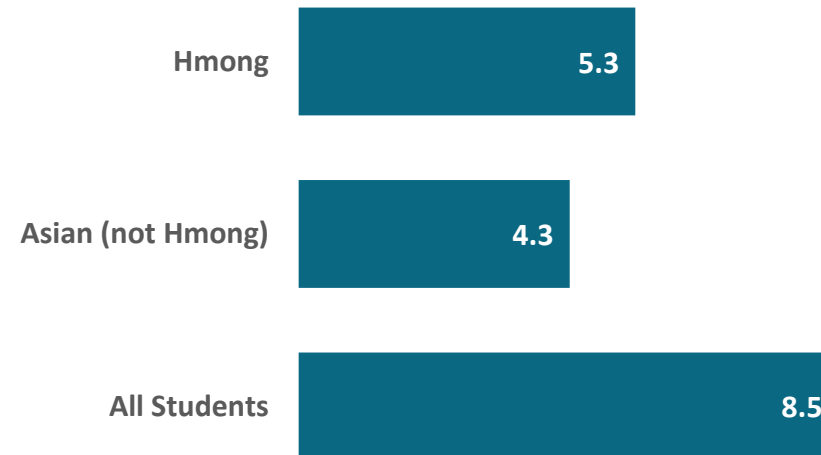


My parent has a mental health problem that worries me. (% who responded "Yes," "No," or "Not Sure")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Parental Monitoring & Interest

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they** have a parent who gets drunk at least once a week.

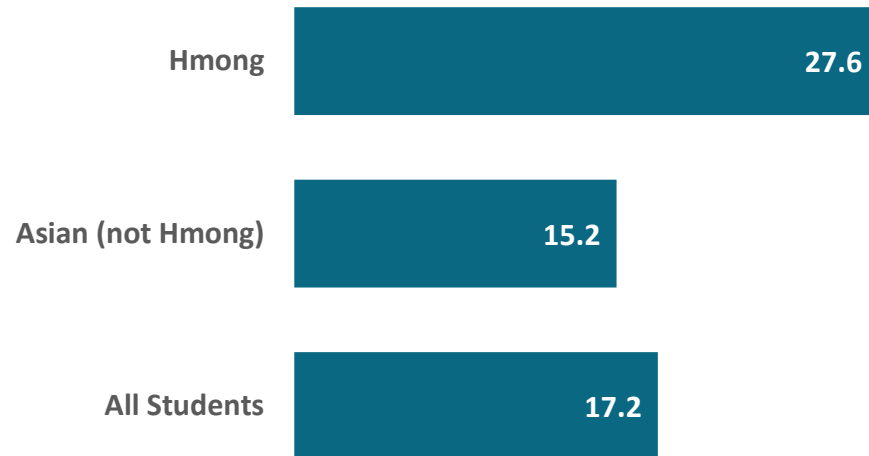


My parent gets drunk at least once a week. (% who responded "Yes")

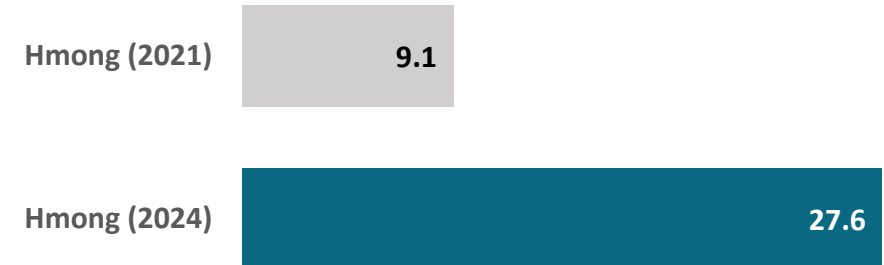
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Anxiety

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **pressure to have money and things is a main cause of stress** for them.



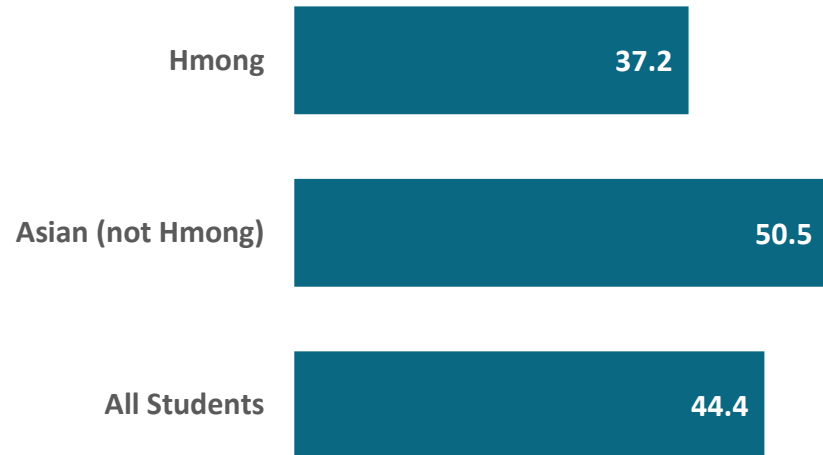
More Hmong students said that **pressure to have money and things is a main cause of stress** for them in **2024** than in **2021**.



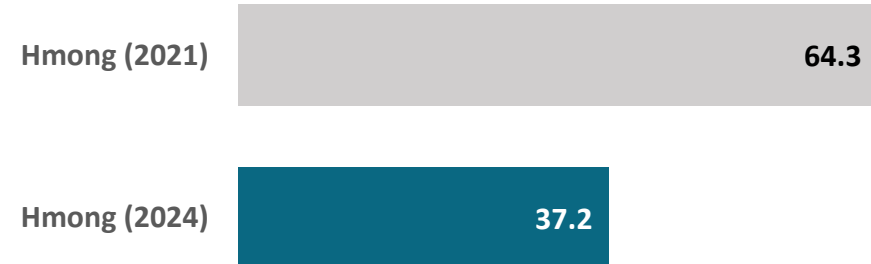
If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Pressure to have money, have things (phone, clothes, car)")

Anxiety

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **pressure to perform in school is a main cause of stress** for them.



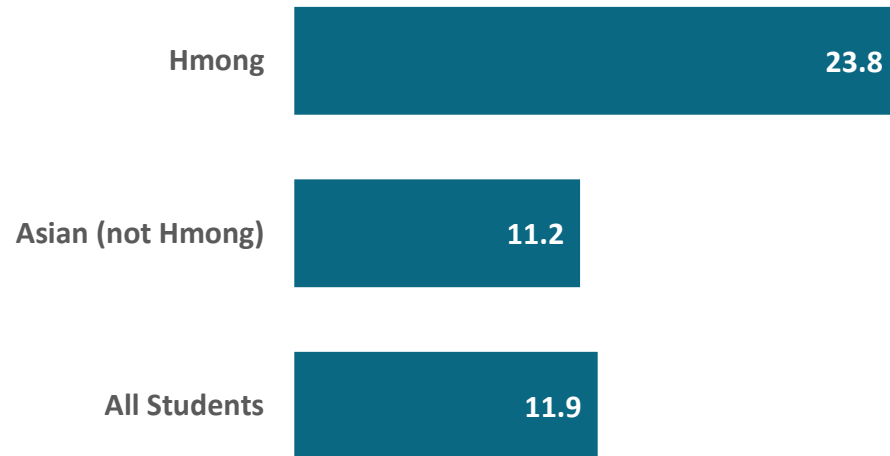
Fewer Hmong students said that **pressure to perform in school is a main cause of stress** for them in **2024** than in **2021**.



If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Pressure to perform in school (hard classes, getting good grades)")

Anxiety

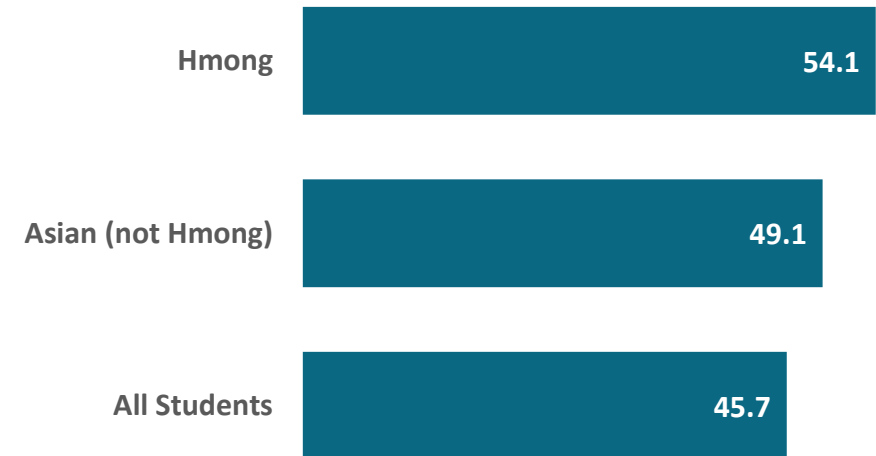
Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **school or community violence is a main cause of stress** for them.



If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "School or community violence")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **too much homework is a main cause of stress** for them.

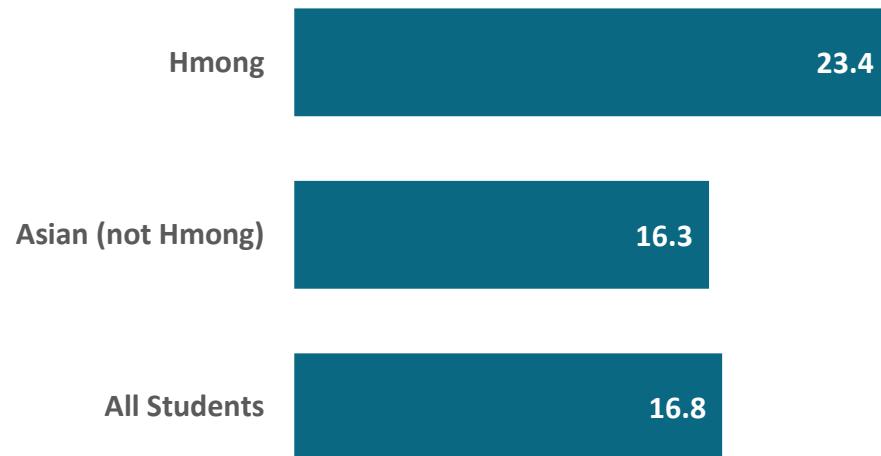


If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Too much homework")

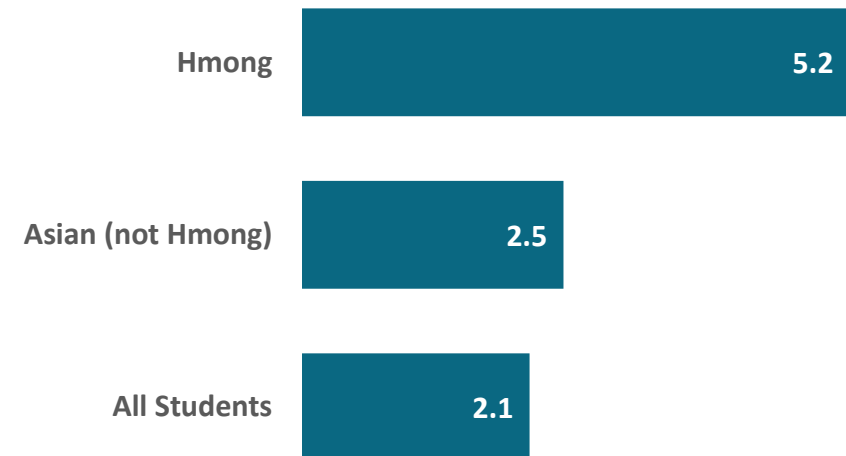
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Anxiety

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **home life or family problems are a main cause of stress** for them.



Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **racial tensions are a main cause of stress** for them.

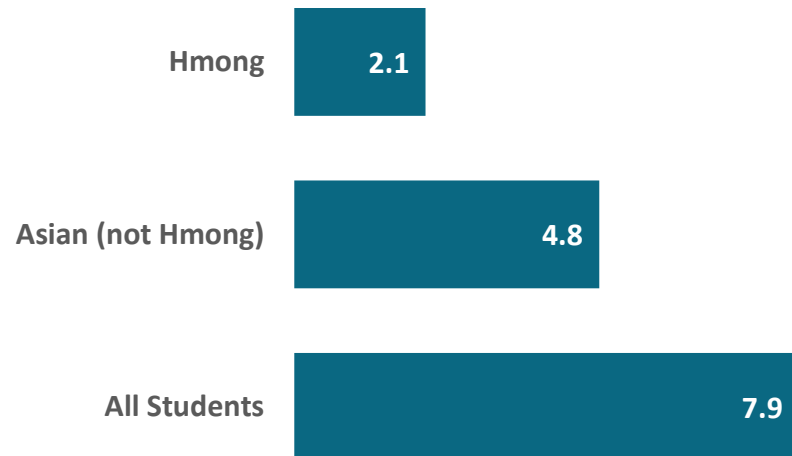


If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Home life or family problems" or "Racial tensions")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Anxiety

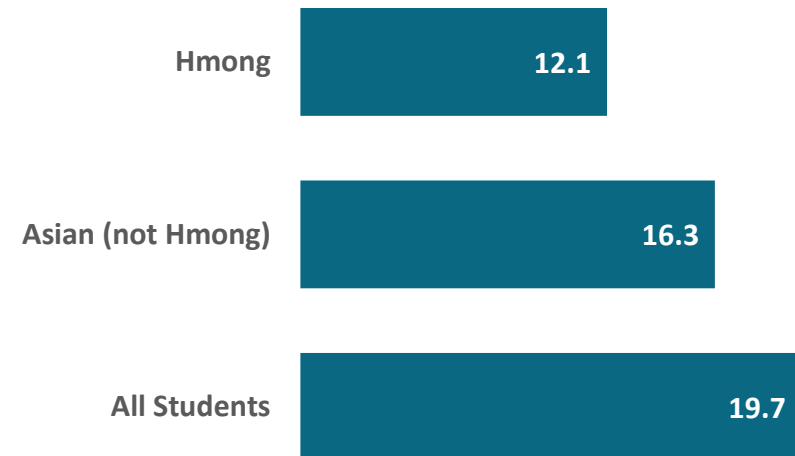
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **climate change is a main cause of stress** for them.



If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Climate change")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **social pressure to be popular and look good is a main cause of stress** for them.

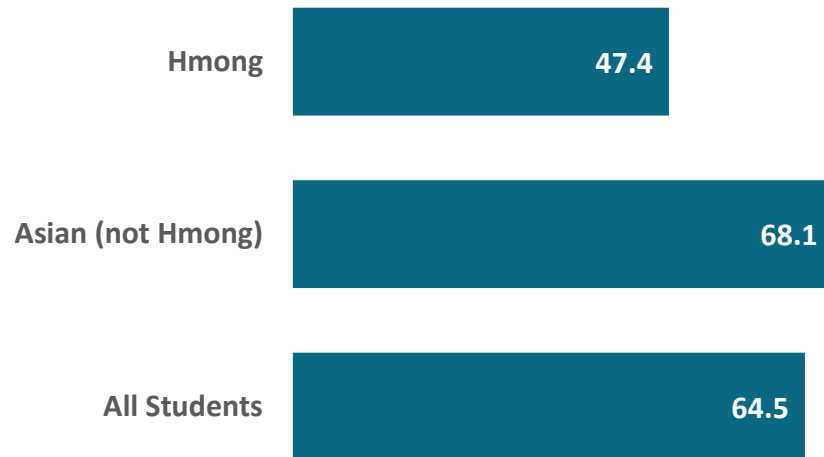


If you are experiencing stress or anxiety what would you say are the main causes of stress in your life? (Choose the 3 most important causes) (% that responded "Social pressure to be popular, look good")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Emotional & Mental Health

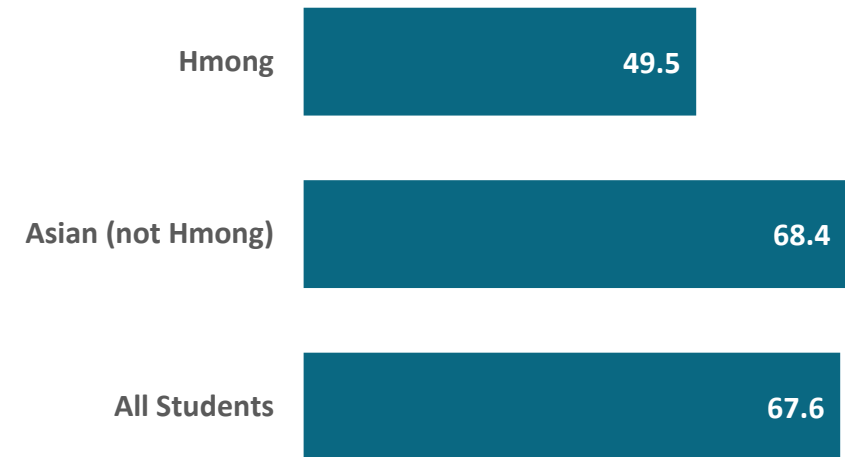
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they think **they are doing pretty well**.



I think I am doing pretty well. (% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they can **think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to them**.

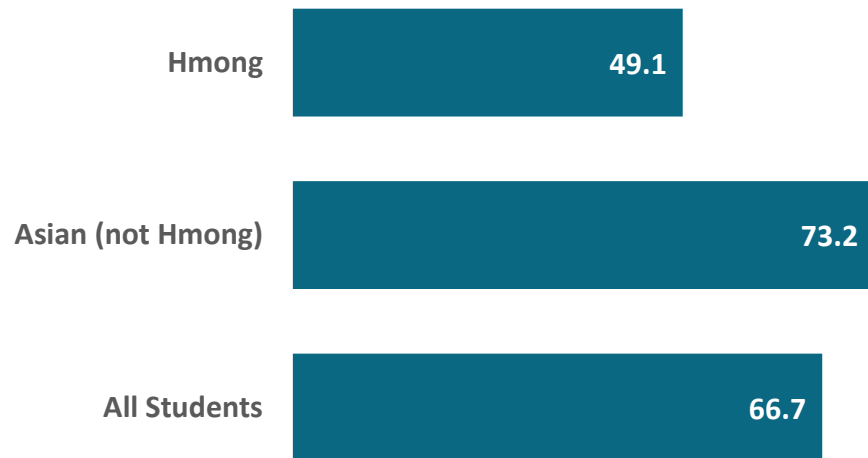


I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me. (% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

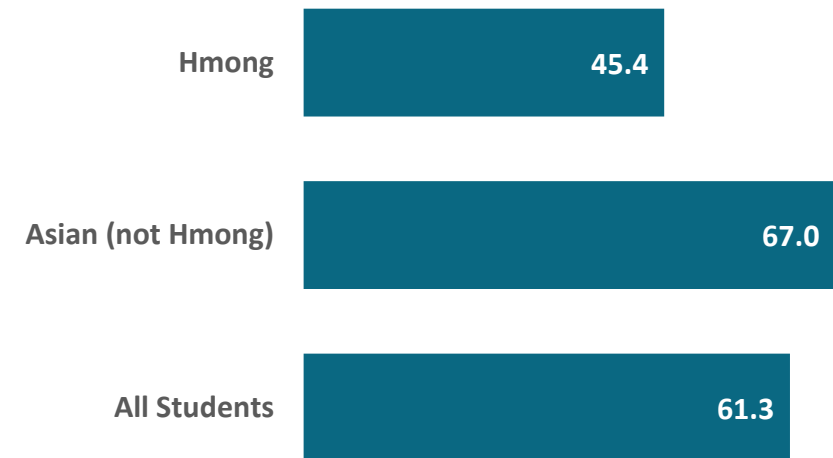
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they **are doing just as well as other kids their age.**



I am doing just as well as other kids my age. (% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that when they **have a problem, they can come up with lots of ways to solve it.**

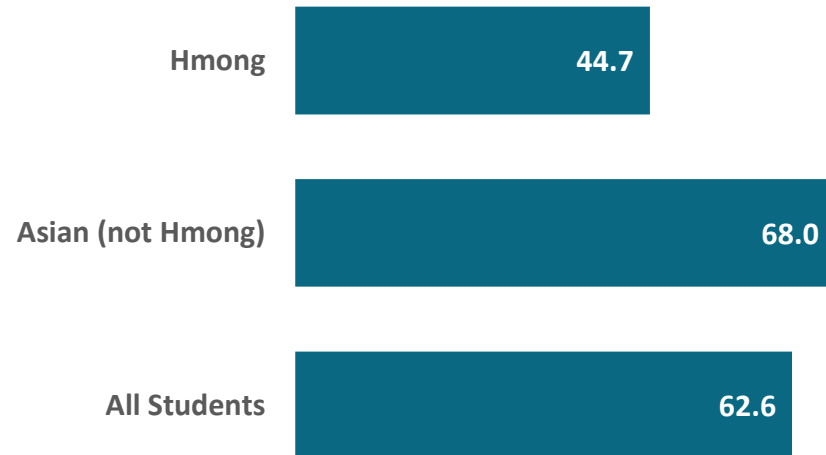


When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it. (% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

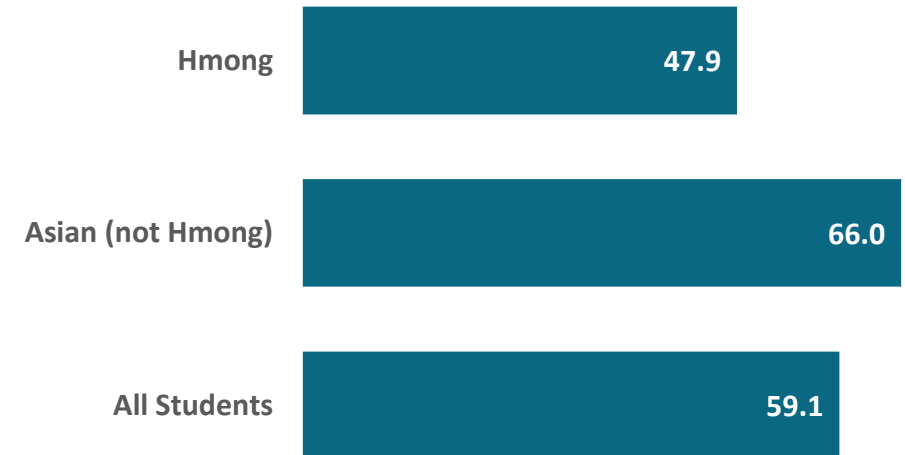
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they think **the things they have done in the past will help them in the future.**



*I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.
(% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")*

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **even when others want to quit, they know they can find ways to solve the problem.**

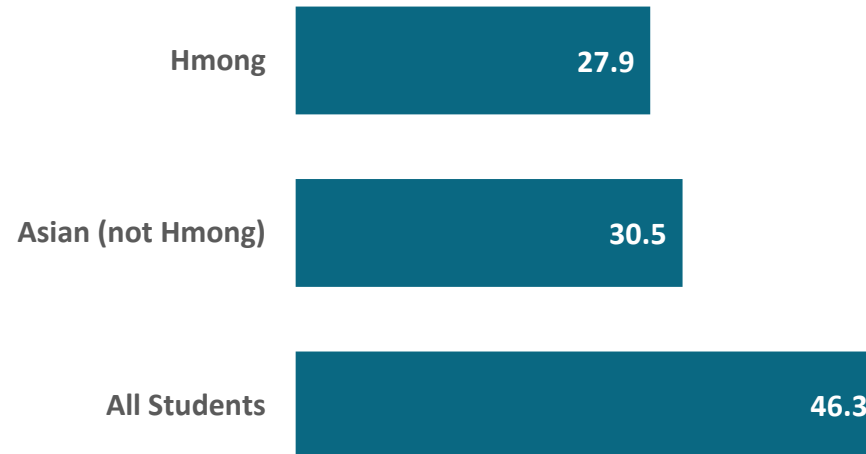


Even when others want to quit, I know that I can find ways to solve the problem. (% that responded "Most of the time" or "A lot of the time")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

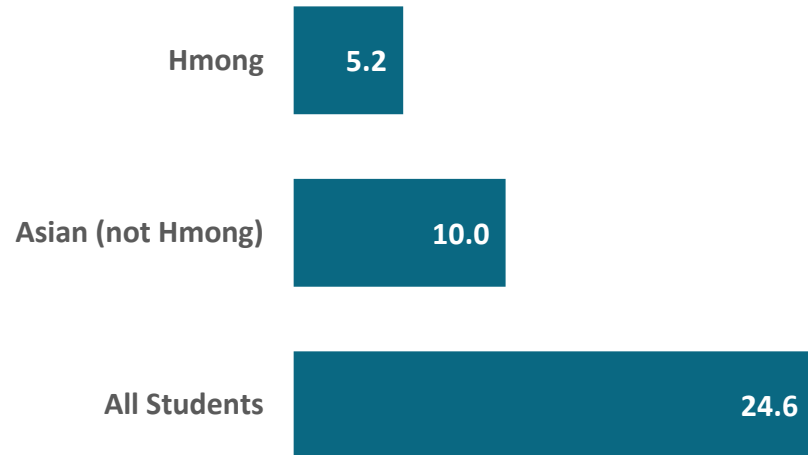
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they have been diagnosed with an emotional or mental health issue.**



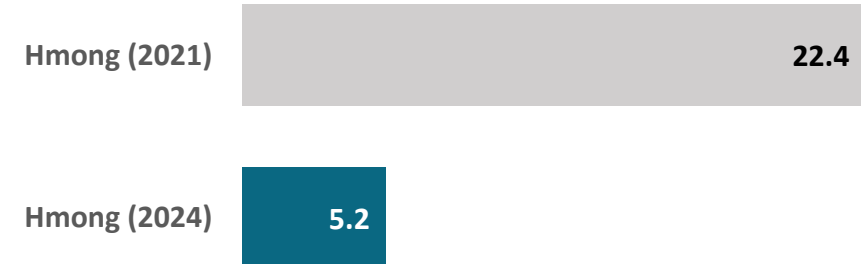
*Have you been diagnosed by a professional with any of the following emotional or mental health issues? Choose all that apply. (% that did **not** select "Never diagnosed with an emotional or mental health issue")*
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they have been diagnosed with anxiety**.



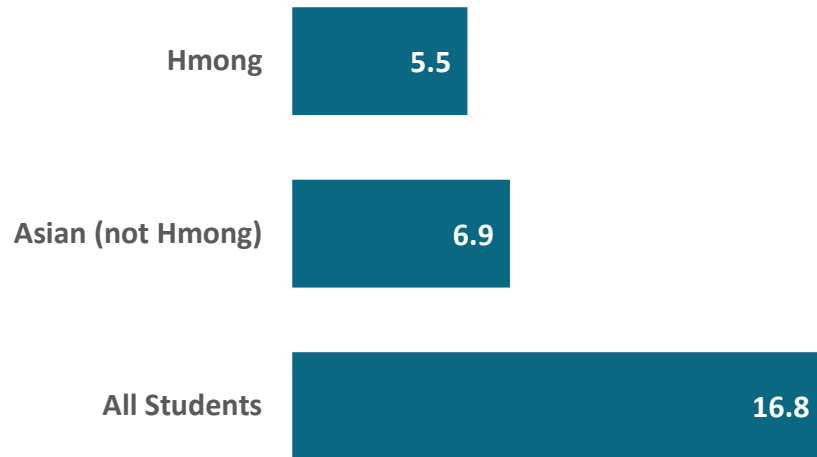
Fewer Hmong students said that they had been diagnosed with anxiety in **2024** than in **2021**.



Have you been diagnosed by a professional with any of the following emotional or mental health issues? Choose all that apply. (% that selected "Anxiety")

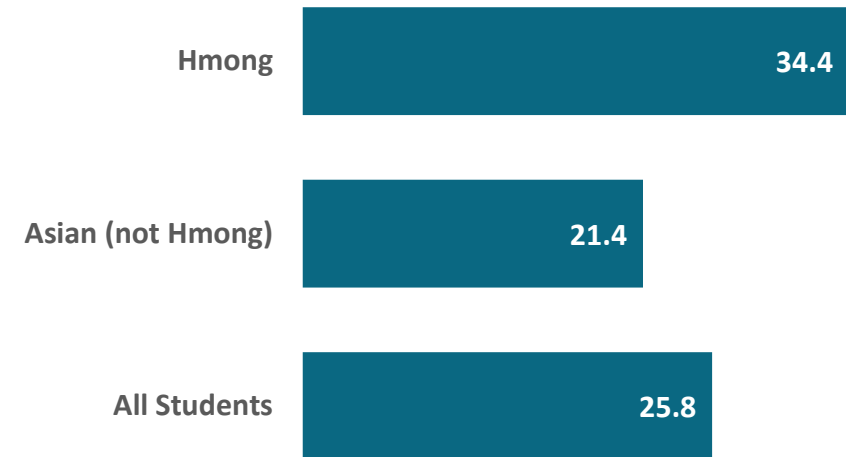
Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they have been diagnosed with depression.**



*Have you been diagnosed by a professional with any of the following emotional or mental health issues? Choose all that apply. (% that selected "Depression") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

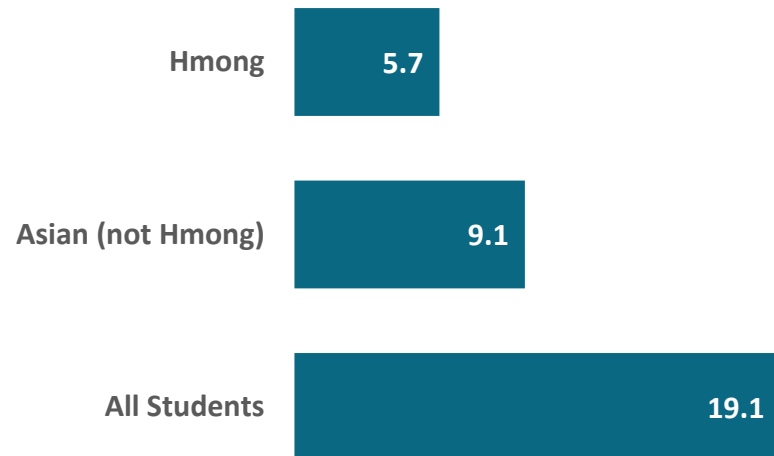
However, Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they experienced persistent feelings of sadness or hopelessness during the past year.**



*During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for at least two weeks in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (% that responded "Yes") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

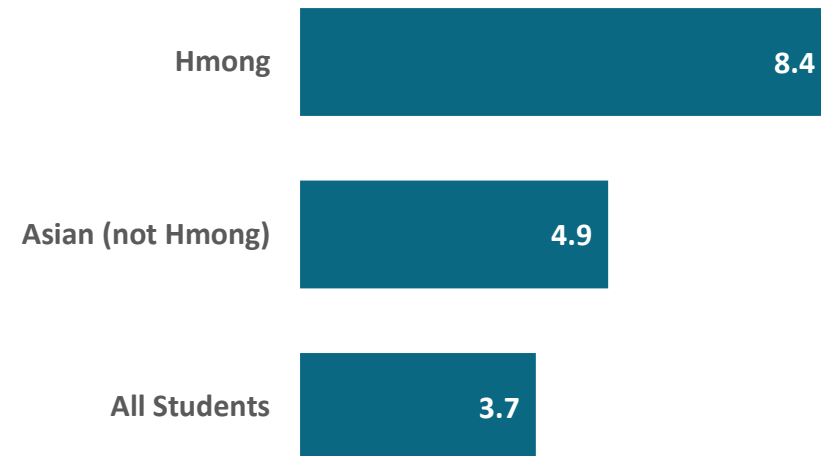
Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they are receiving mental health services**.



Are you currently receiving professional mental health services? (% that responded "Yes") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

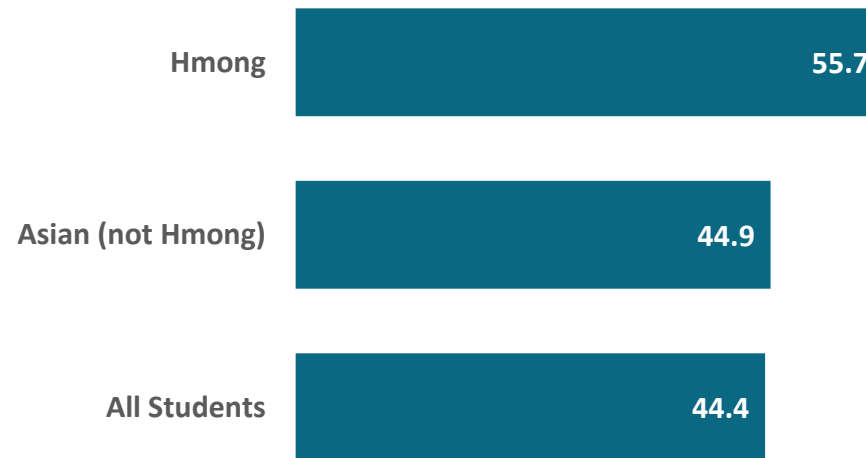
Of those not receiving mental health services, Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **they don't know where to find mental health services**.



(Of those who responded "No" to "Are you currently receiving professional mental health services?") Are you not receiving mental health services because... (% that responded "I don't know where to find mental health services") **Note:** Not asked in 2021.

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they had little interest or pleasure in doing things** for at least several days in the past two weeks.

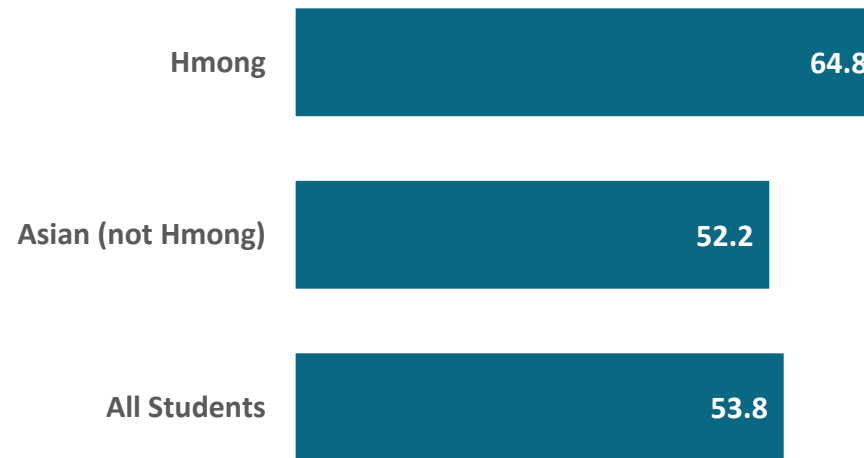


Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by having little interest or pleasure in doing things? (% that responded "Several days," "More than half the days," or "Nearly every day")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they always, often, or sometimes lack companionship.**

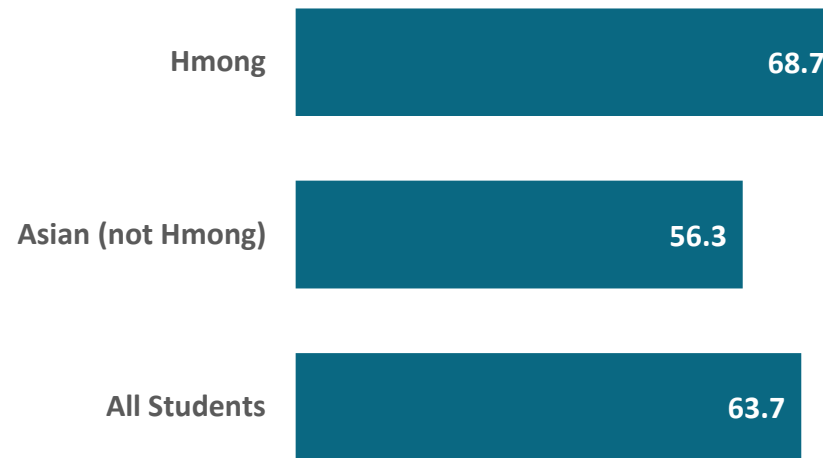


How often do you feel you lack companionship? (% that responded "Always," "Often," or "Sometimes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say **they always, often, or sometimes feel left out.**

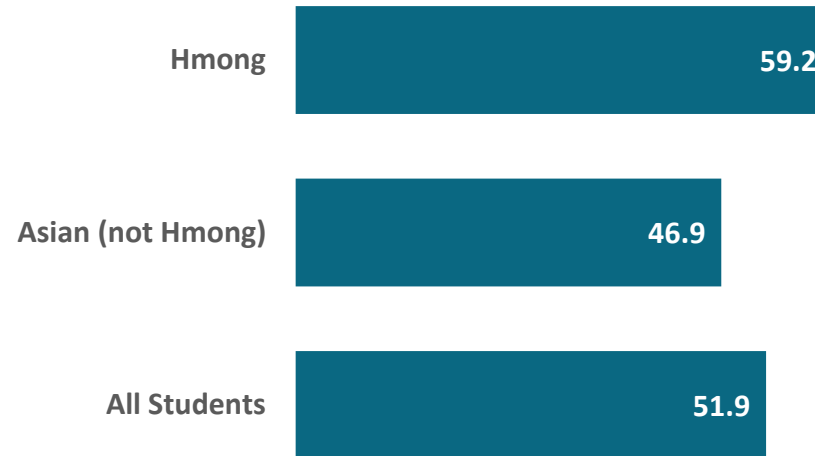


How often do you feel left out? (% that responded "Always," "Often," or "Sometimes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they always, often, or sometimes feel isolated from others.**

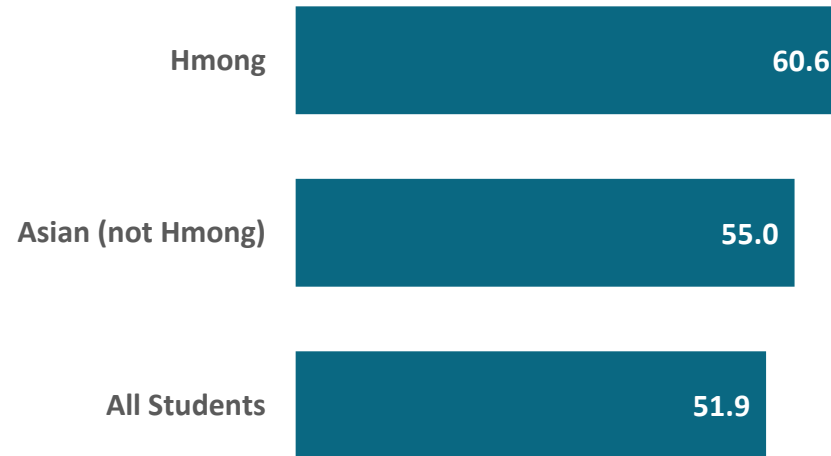


How often do you feel isolated from others? (% that responded "Always," "Often," or "Sometimes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say **they** lose motivation to do other things that need to get done because of the internet.

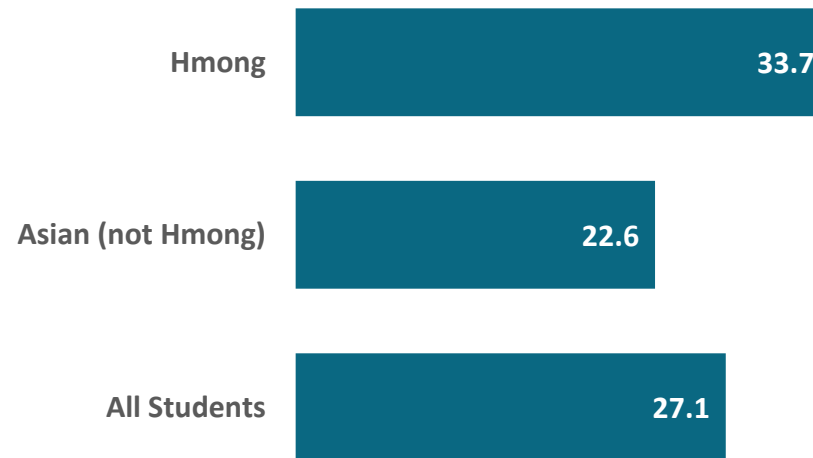


How often do you lose motivation to do other things that need to get done because of the internet? (% that responded "Very Often," "Often," or "Sometimes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they experience increased social anxiety due to internet use.**

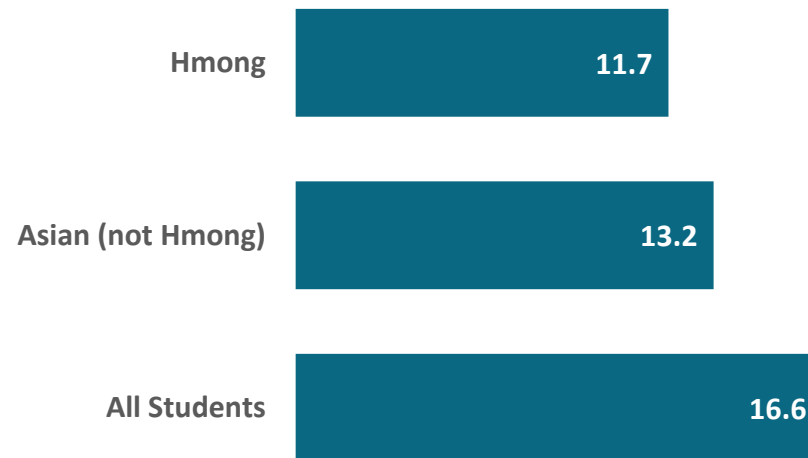


How often do you experience increased social anxiety due to your internet use? (% that responded "Very Often," "Often," or "Sometimes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Emotional & Mental Health

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they did something to hurt themselves on purpose in the past year.**

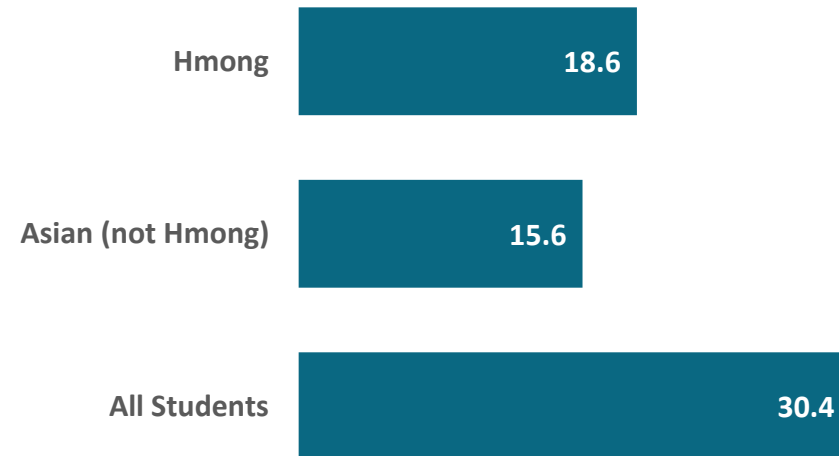


During the past 12 months, how many times did you do something to hurt yourself on purpose, without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself? (% that responded "Rarely (once or twice)," "Occasionally," or "Frequently")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Sexual Activity

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they have ever voluntarily had sexual contact with another person.**

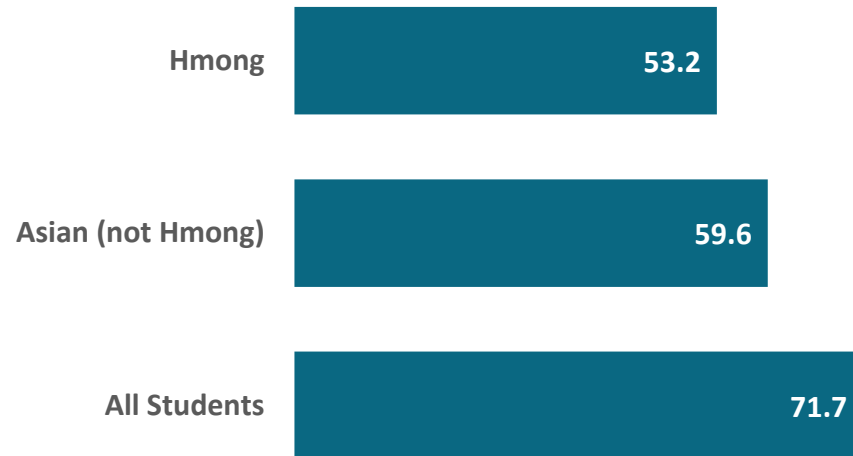


Have you ever voluntarily had sexual contact or sexual intercourse with another person? (% that responded “Yes, sexual contact, but no sexual intercourse,” or “Yes, sexual contact and sexual intercourse”)

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

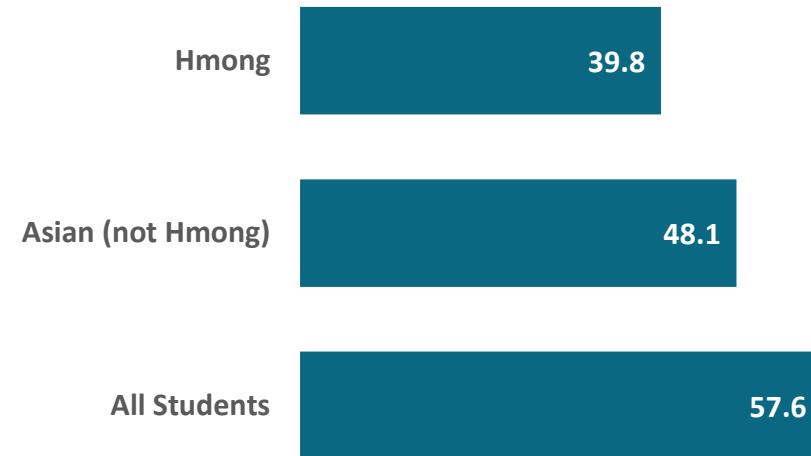
Sexual Activity

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they know where to get birth control**.



I know where to get birth control, if I need it (% that responded "Yes") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

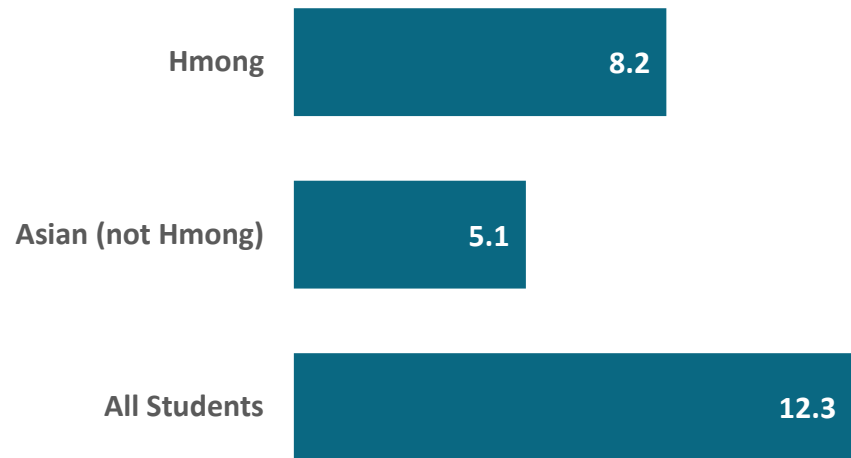
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they know where to get tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI)**.



I know where to get tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) (% that responded "Yes") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

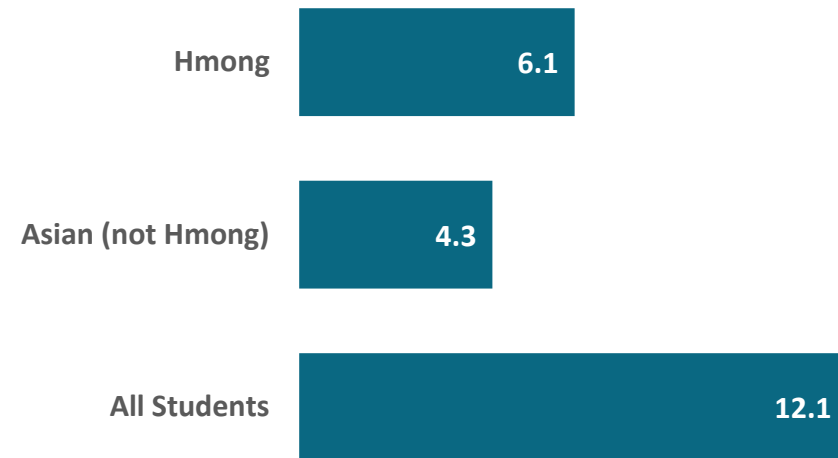
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they used nicotine or tobacco in an e-cigarette or vape in the past year.**



In the past 12 months, have you ever used nicotine or a tobacco product in an electronic cigarette, e-cigarette or vaping device? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they used THC or cannabis in an e-cigarette or vape in the past year.**

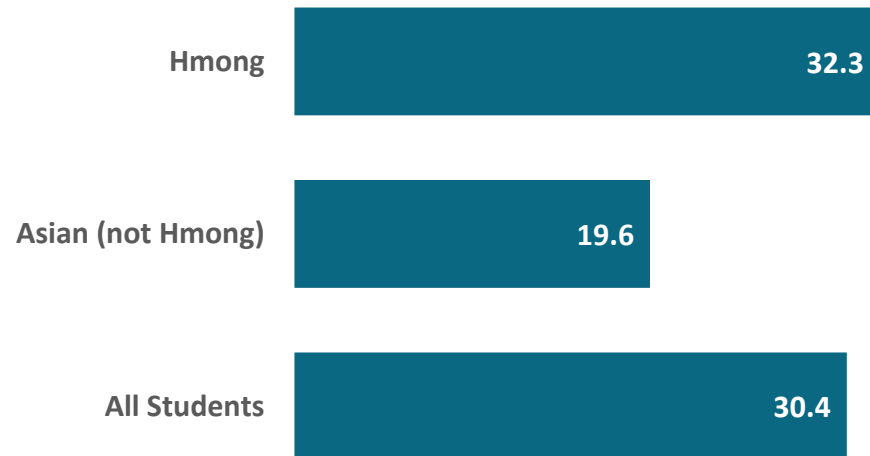


In the past 12 months, have you ever used THC or any cannabis product (concentrates, waxes or hash oils) in an electronic cigarette, e-cigarette or vaping device? (% that responded "Yes")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

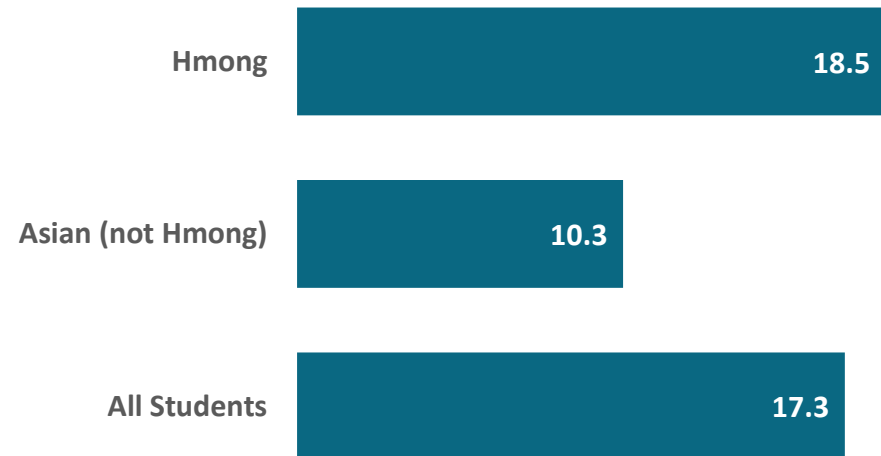
Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say that **they had been at a home where teens were drinking alcohol and the parents knew it.**



How often have you been at someone's home where teens were drinking alcohol and the parents knew it? (% that responded "Often," "Sometimes," or "Rarely") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say that **they had drank with friends when the parents knowingly provided the alcohol.**



How often have you been drinking with friends when the parents knowingly provided the alcohol? (% that responded "Often," "Sometimes," or "Rarely") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say **they drank alcohol in the past 12 months.**

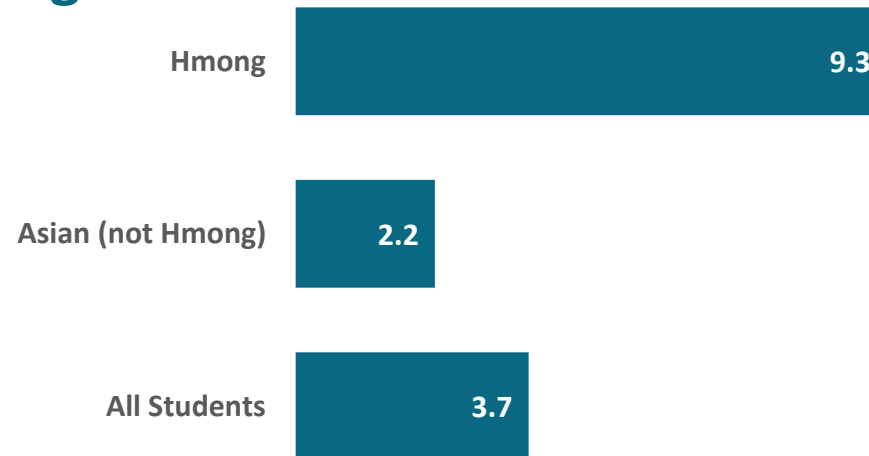


In the past 12 months how many times did you drink alcohol? (more than a few sips) (% that responded "Less than 1 time per month," or "1 time per month or more")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they got alcohol from adults other than their parents or siblings.**

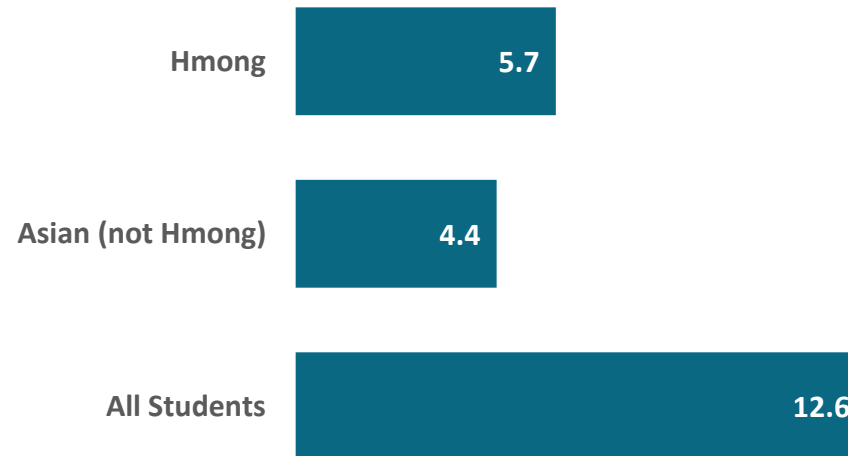


In the past 12 months where did you usually get the alcohol you drank? (Check all that apply) (% that responded "Other adults")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say **they used cannabis in the past year (excluding vaping).**

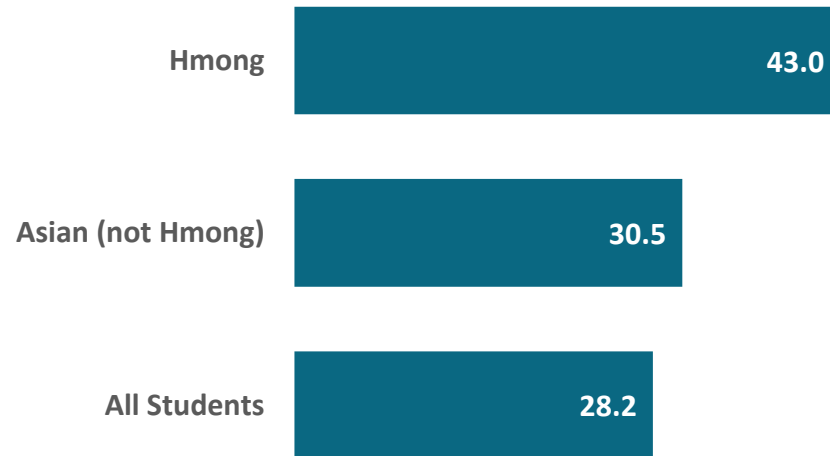


In the past 12 months, excluding vaping, how many times did you use cannabis including smoking, eating, or dabbing? (% that responded “Less than 1 time per month” or “1 time per month or more”)

Note: Not asked in 2021

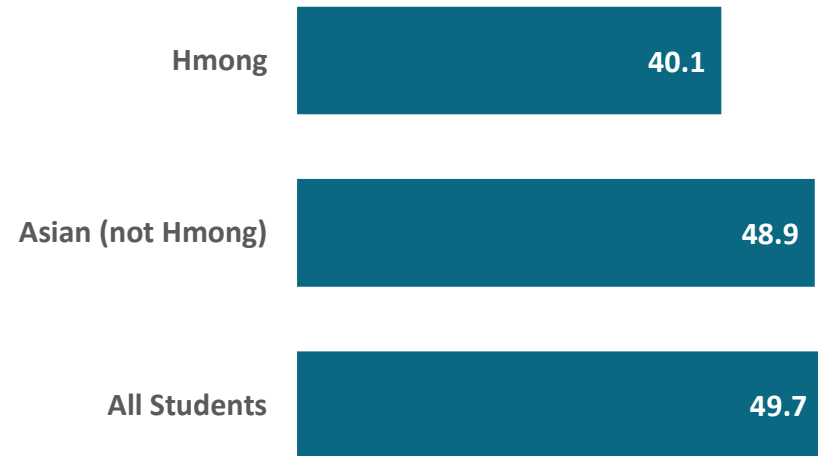
Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **there are no prescription drugs in their home.**



Below are statements about prescription drugs in your home. Choose the one that best describes your home. (% that responded "There are no prescription drugs in my home.") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

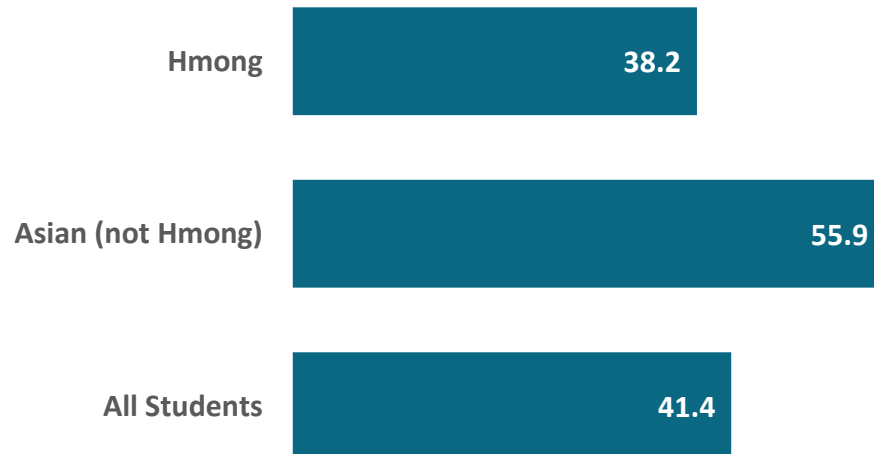
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **prescription drugs in their home are kept in a place they can access.**



Below are statements about prescription drugs in your home. Choose the one that best describes your home. (% that responded "Prescription drugs are kept in a place I can access, like the bathroom cabinet or kitchen counter.") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **having five or more drinks of alcohol once or twice a week brings themselves a great risk of harm.**



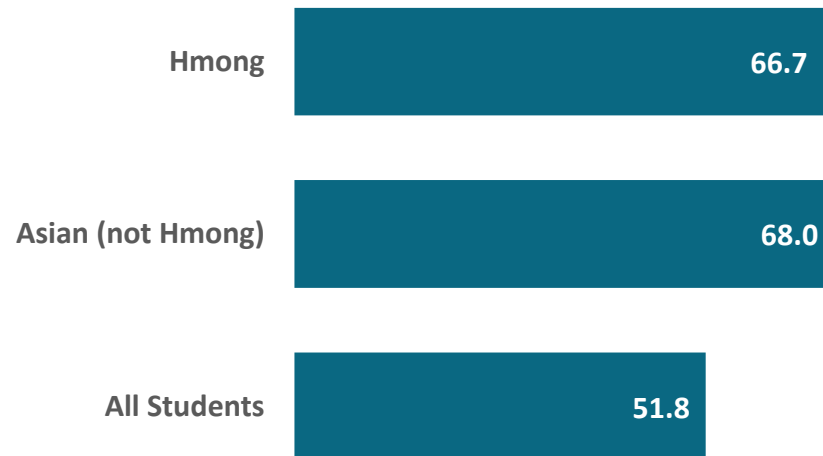
Fewer Hmong students said that having five or more drinks of alcohol once or twice a week brings themselves a great risk of harm in **2024** than in **2021**.



*How much do people risk harming themselves physically, and in other ways when they have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
(% that responded "Great risk")*

Drug Use

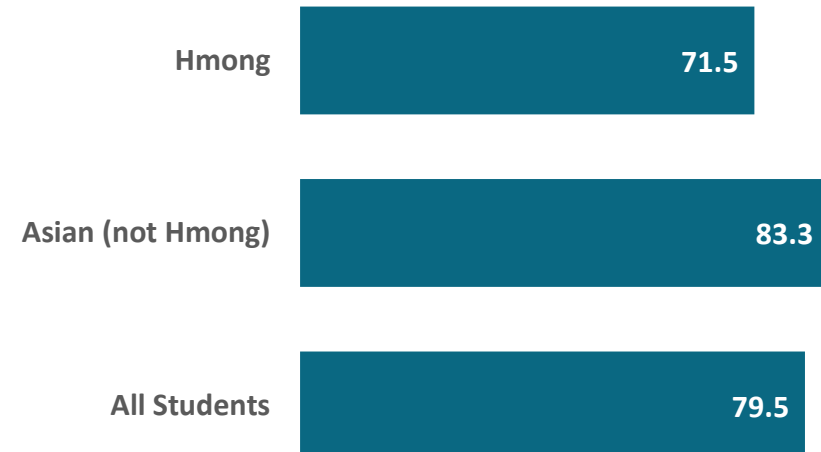
Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **using cannabis once or twice a week brings themselves a great or moderate risk of harm.**



How much do people risk harming themselves physically, and in other ways when they use cannabis once or twice a week? (% that responded "Moderate risk" or "Great risk")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **taking prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription brings themselves a great or moderate risk of harm.**

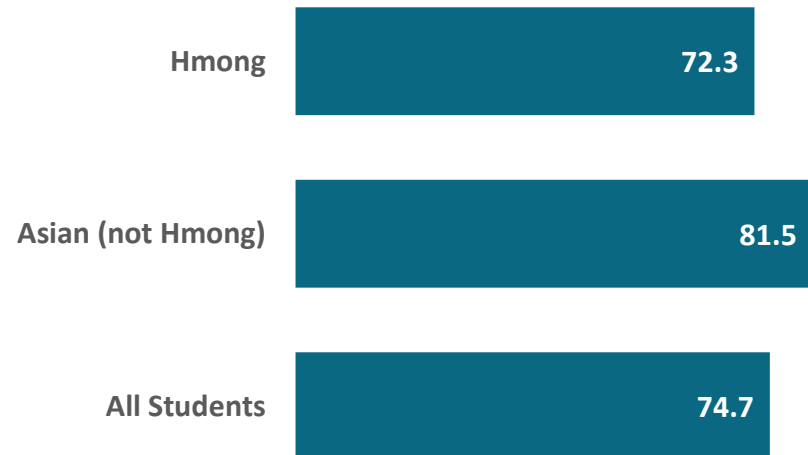


How much do people risk harming themselves physically, and in other ways when they take prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (% that responded "Moderate risk" or "Great risk")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **using e-cigarettes or vapes with nicotine daily brings themselves a great or moderate risk of harm.**



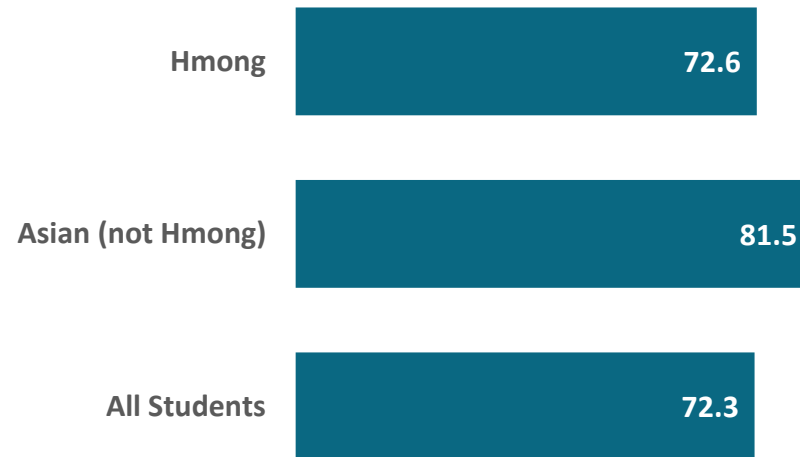
Fewer Hmong students said that using e-cigarettes or vapes with nicotine daily brings themselves a great or moderate risk of harm in **2024** than in **2021**.



How much do people risk harming themselves physically, and in other ways when they use e-cigarettes or other vaping products with nicotine daily? (% that responded "Moderate risk" or "Great risk")

Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **using vaping products with THC daily brings themselves a great or moderate risk of harm.**

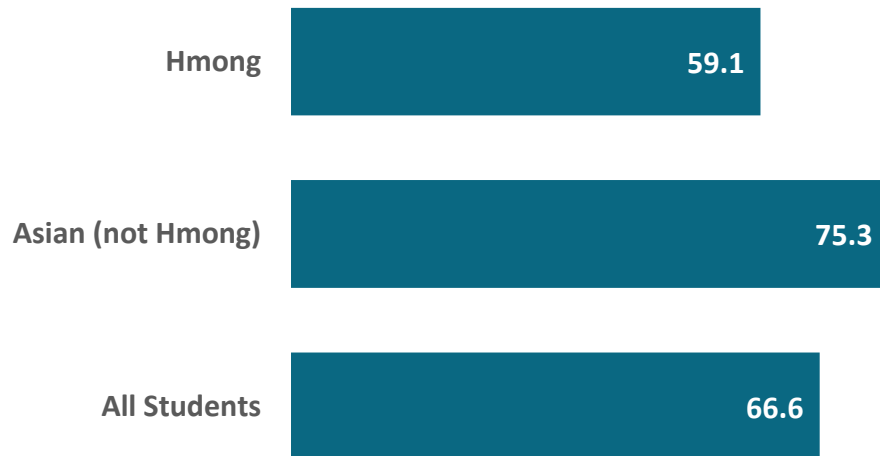


How much do people risk harming themselves physically, and in other ways when they use vaping products with THC daily? (% that responded "Moderate risk" or "Great risk")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

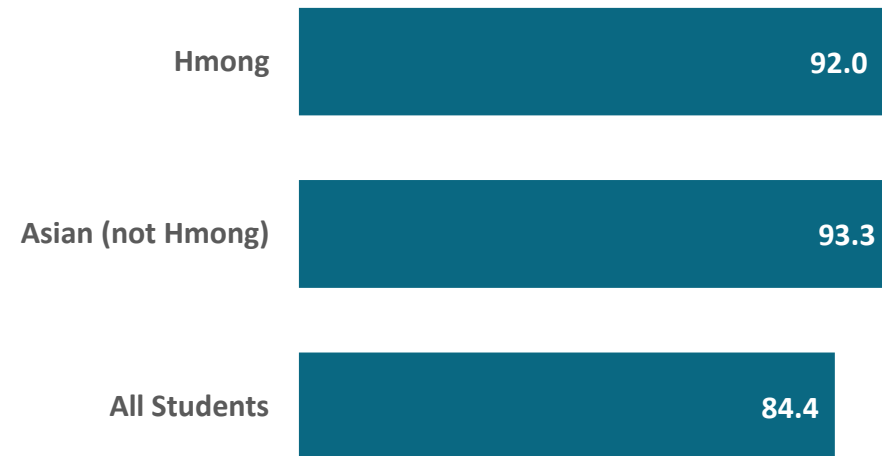
Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **their parent(s) think it would be wrong for them to drink alcohol.**



*How wrong does your parent think it would be for you to drink alcohol? (% that responded “Wrong” or “Very wrong”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

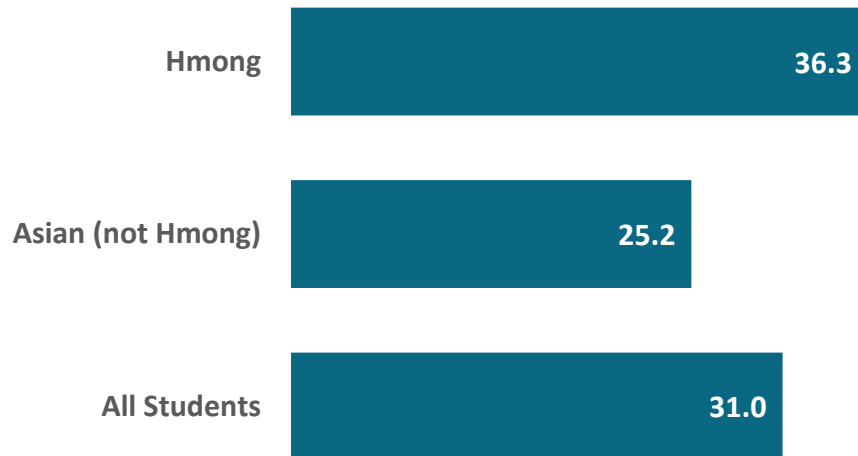
Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **their parent(s) think it would be wrong for them to use cannabis.**



*How wrong does your parent think it would be for you to use cannabis? (% that responded “Wrong” or “Very wrong”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

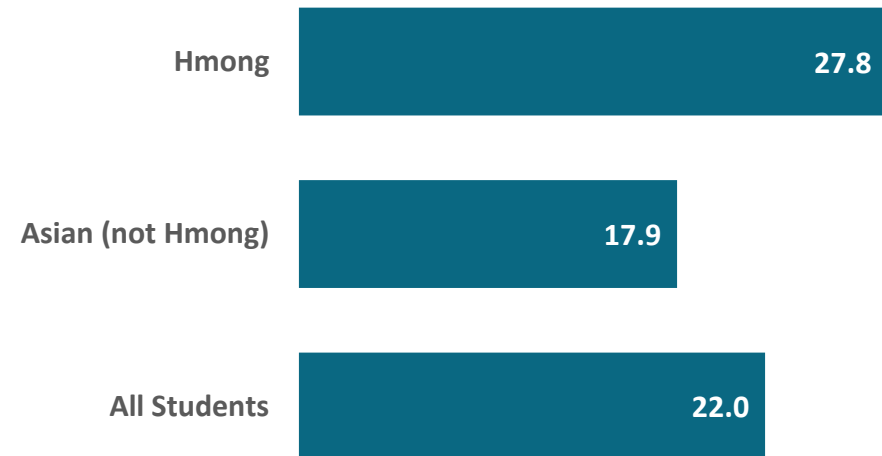
Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age drink alcohol.**



How many people your age do you think drink alcohol? (% that responded "More than half" or "Most") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

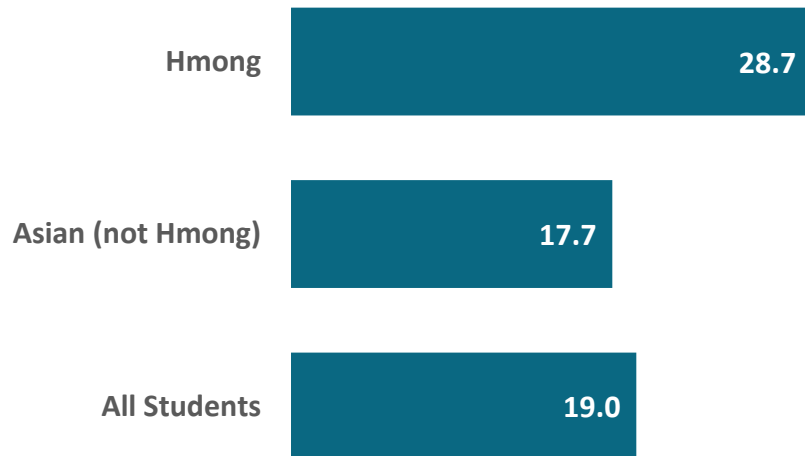
Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age use cannabis.**



How many people your age do you think use cannabis? (% that responded "More than half" or "Most") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

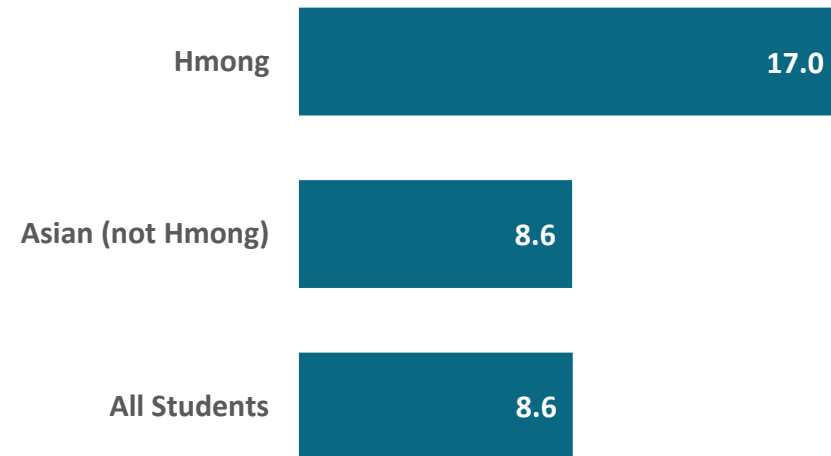
Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age use cigarettes or tobacco.**



*How many people your age do you think use cigarettes or tobacco products? (% that responded “More than half” or “Most”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

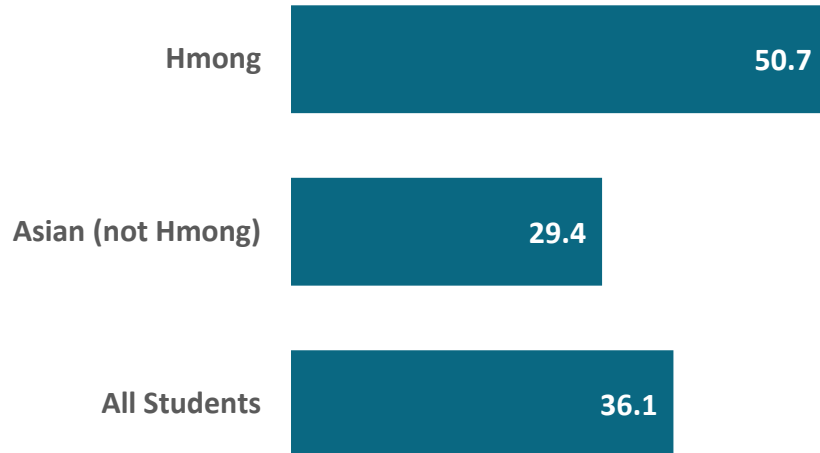
Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age take prescription drugs without a doctor’s prescription.**



*How many people your age do you think take prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? (% that responded “More than half” or “Most”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

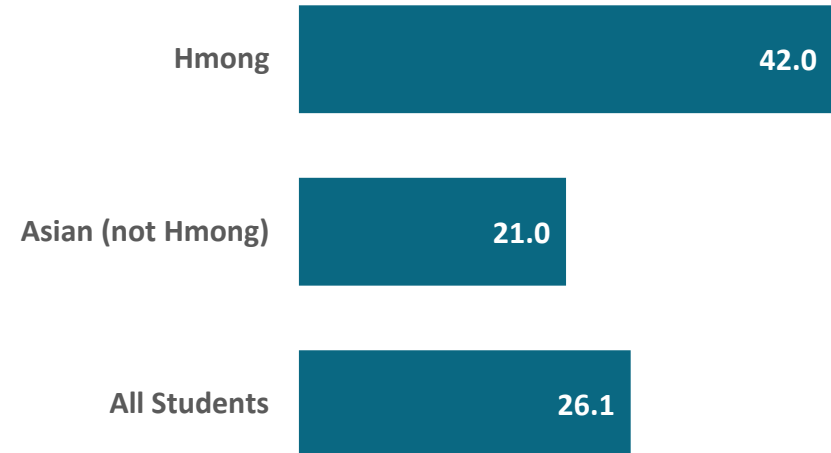
Drug Use

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age use e-cigarettes or other vapes with nicotine daily.**



*How many people your age do you think use e-cigarettes or other vaping products with nicotine daily? (% that responded “More than half” or “Most”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say they **think that more than half or most people their age use vaping products with THC daily.**



*How many people your age do you think use vaping products with THC daily? (% that responded “More than half” or “Most”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

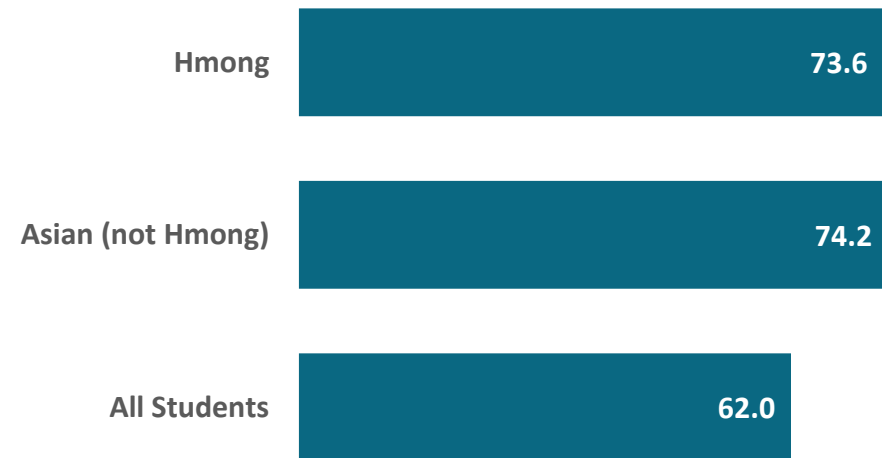
Drug Use

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **their friends would feel that it's wrong for them to drink alcohol.**



How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to drink alcohol? (% that responded "Wrong" or "Very wrong") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

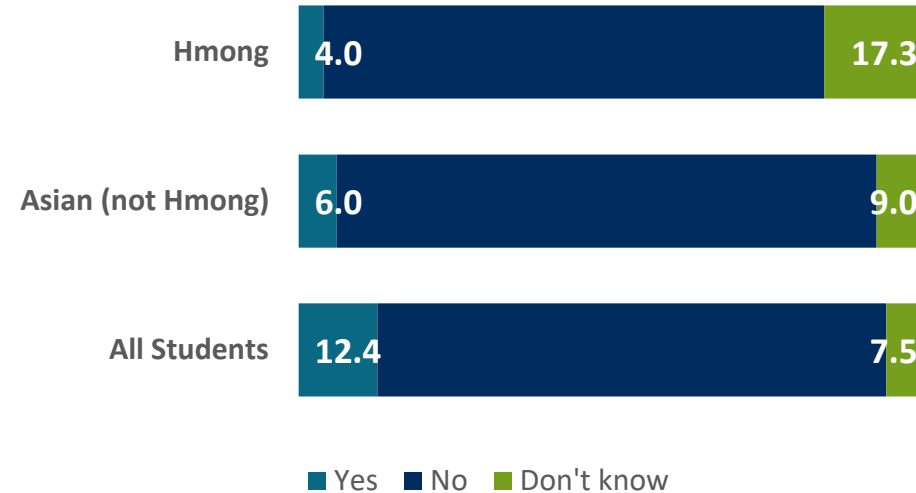
Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **their friends would feel that it's wrong for them to use cannabis.**



How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use cannabis? (% that responded "Wrong" or "Very wrong") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they receive special education support or have an IEP or 504 plan** and were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they don't know if they receive these supports**.

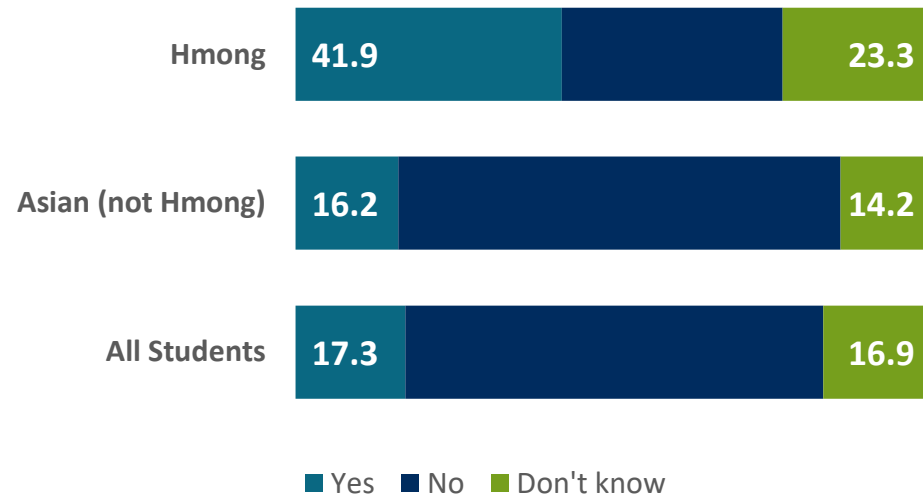


Do you currently receive special education support or have an IEP or a 504 plan?

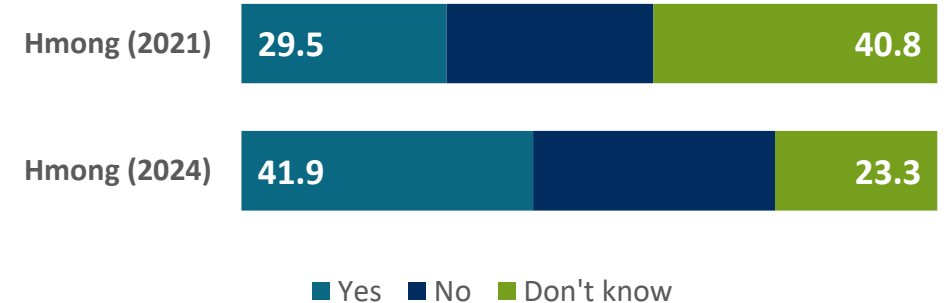
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they get free or reduced meals at school** and to say **they don't know if they do**.



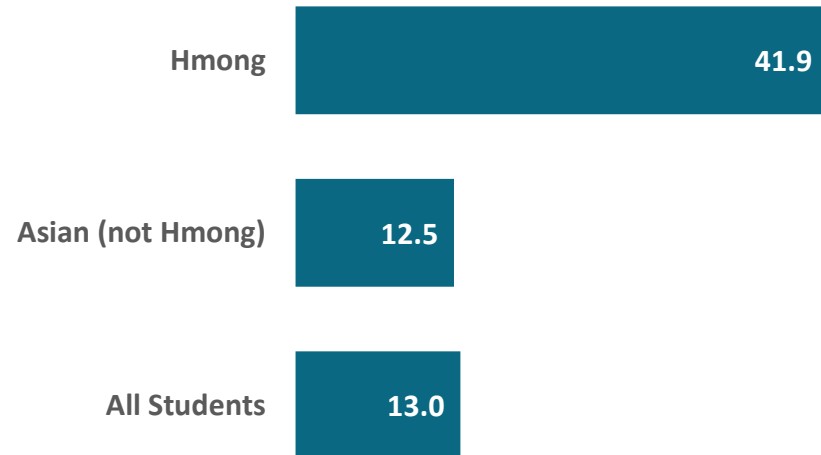
Fewer Hmong students said that they **don't know whether they get free or reduced meals at school** in **2024** than in **2021**.



Do you get free or reduced lunch or breakfast at school?

School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **if school didn't provide meals, most days they wouldn't have any food at all.**



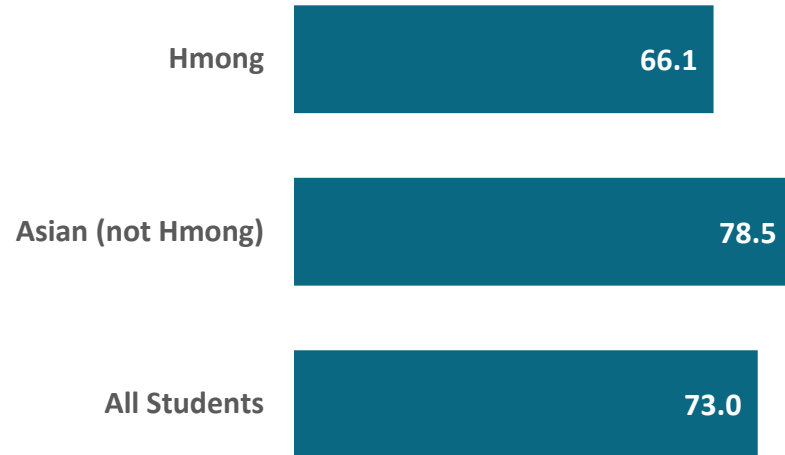
More Hmong students said that if school didn't provide meals, most days they wouldn't have any food at all in **2024** than in **2021.**



How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement, "If the school didn't provide lunch or breakfast, most days, I wouldn't have any food at all." (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree")

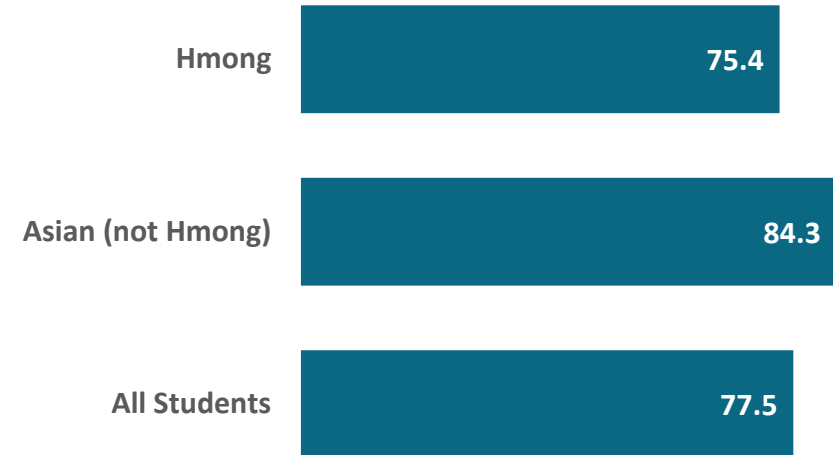
School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they feel close to people in their school.**



How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement about your school?: I feel close to people in my school. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

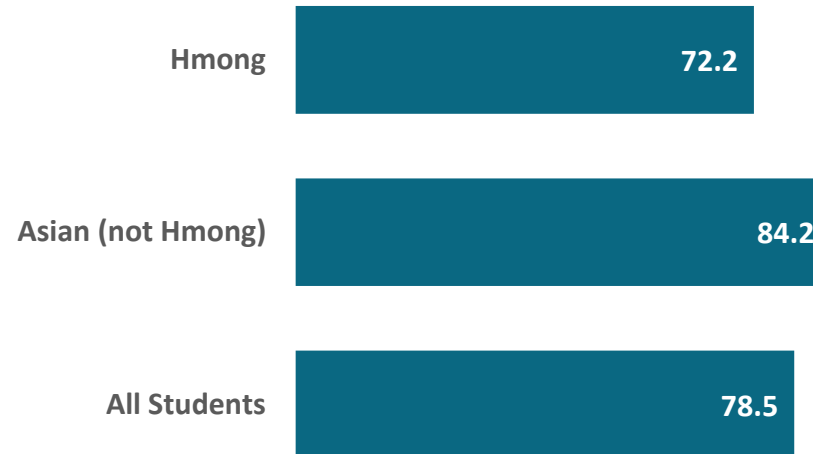
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **they feel like they belong at their school.**



How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement about your school?: I feel like I belong at this school. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they feel safe at their school.**

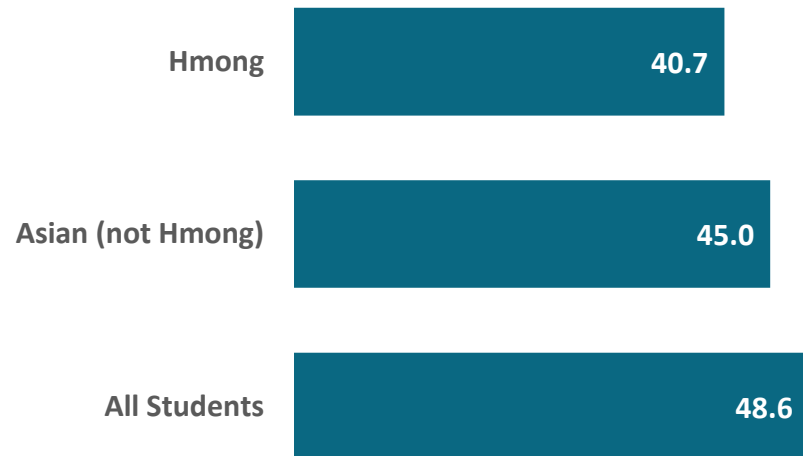


How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement about your school?: I feel safe at my school. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree")

Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

School & Education

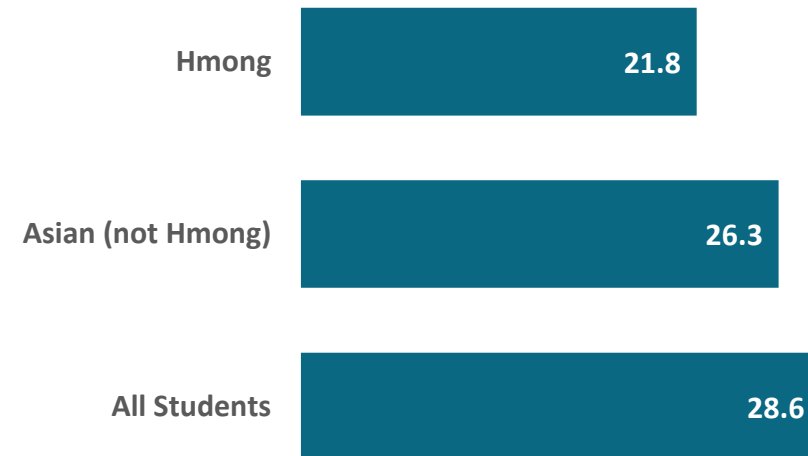
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that they **have seen other students using drugs or alcohol at school.**



During this school year, how many times have you seen students using drugs or alcohol at your school? (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times")

Note: Not asked in 2021.

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that they **have seen other students selling or distributing drugs at school.**

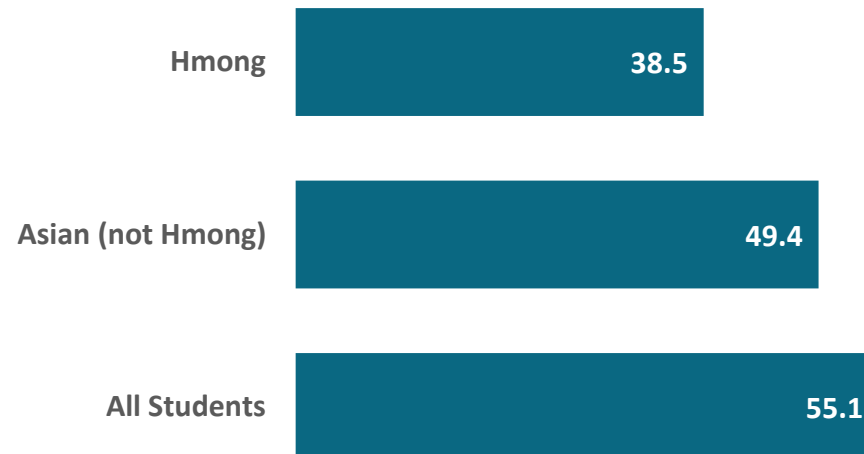


During this school year, how many times have you seen students selling or distributing drugs at your school? (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times")

Note: Not asked in 2021.

School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they **have seen students bullying other students at school.**

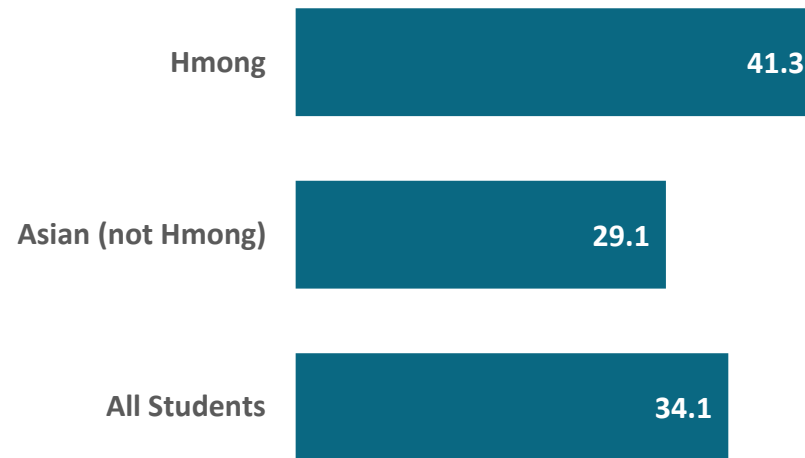


During this school year, how many times have you seen students bullying other students at your school? (% that responded “1 or 2 times,” “3 to 4 times,” or “5 or more times”)

Note: Not asked in 2021.

School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they **have skipped class or had unexcused absences.**

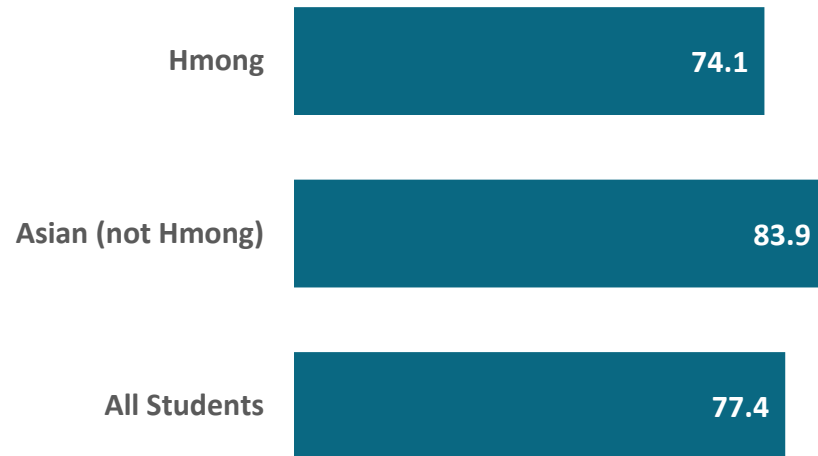


In the past 30 days, how often have you skipped classes or had unexcused absences? (% that responded "1-2 times," "3-4 times," or "5 or more times")

Note: Not asked in 2021.

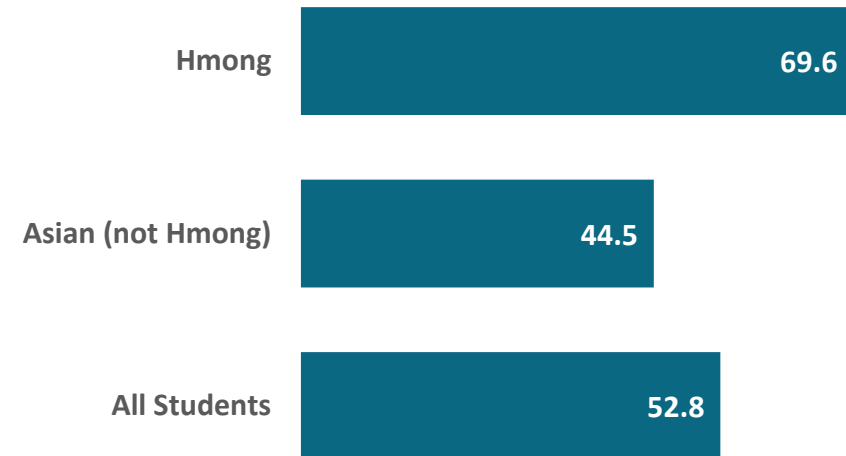
School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that they **almost always complete assignments on time**.



Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: *I almost always complete my assignments on time.* (% that responded “Strongly Agree” or “Agree”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

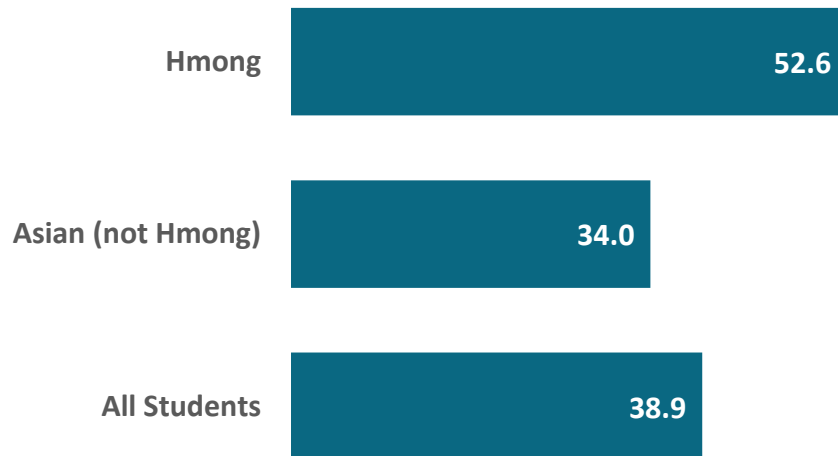
Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that they **struggle getting their homework done**.



Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: *I struggle getting my homework done.* (% that responded “Strongly Agree” or “Agree”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

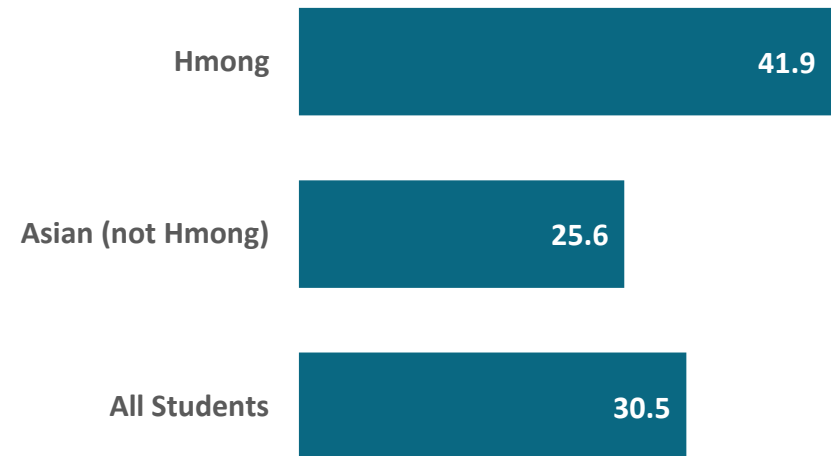
School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **their homework is too hard**.



Below are a few reasons why you might struggle getting your homework done. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: My homework is too hard, can't figure it out. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **it's difficult to get help with homework when they need it**.



Below are a few reasons why you might struggle getting your homework done. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: It's difficult for me to get help when I need it. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they struggle to get their homework done because they are too tired.**



More Hmong students said that they struggle to get their homework done because they are too tired in **2024** than in **2021**.



Below are a few reasons why you might struggle getting your homework done. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: I'm too tired. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree")

School & Education

Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they struggle to get their homework done because they have too much stress and anxiety.**

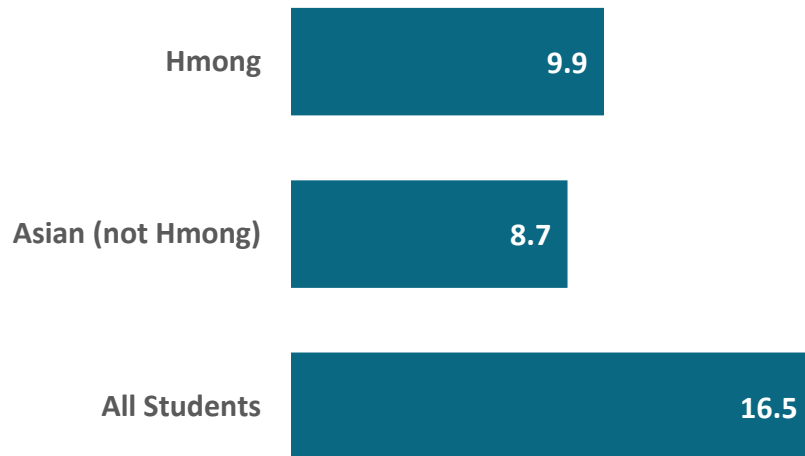


Below are a few reasons why you might struggle getting your homework done. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement: Too much stress, anxiety. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree")

Note: Not asked in 2021.

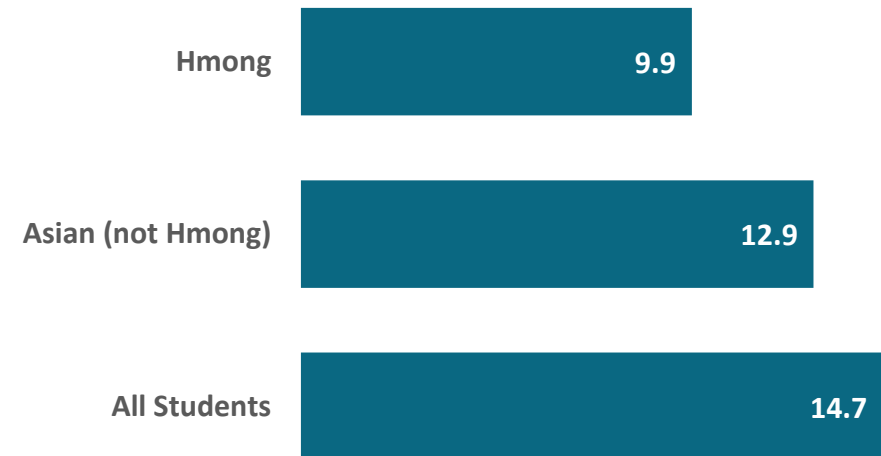
School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **someone recently made unwanted sexual comments to them.**



How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: Someone made unwanted sexual comments to me. (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

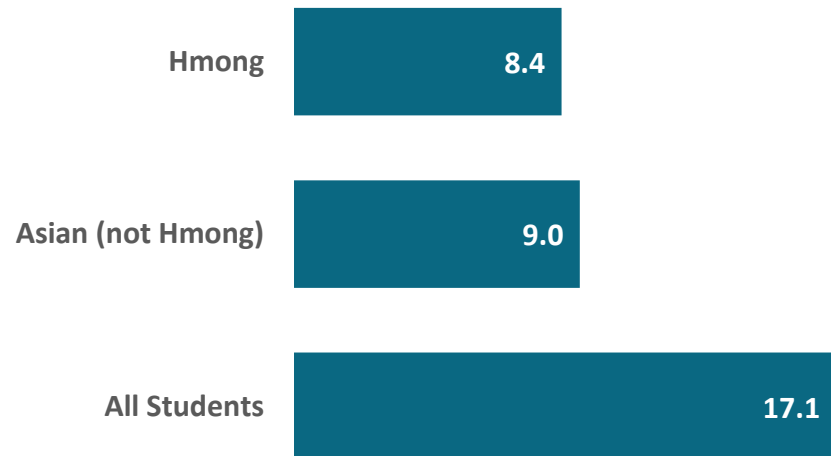
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they recently got hit or pushed by other students.**



How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: I got hit or pushed by other students. (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

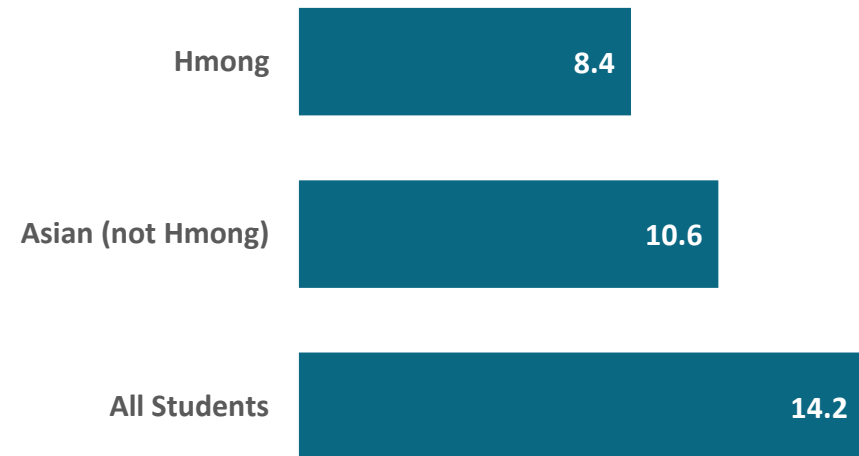
School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **other students picked on them recently.**



*How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: Other students picked on me. (% that responded “1 or 2 times,” “3 to 4 times,” or “5 or more times”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

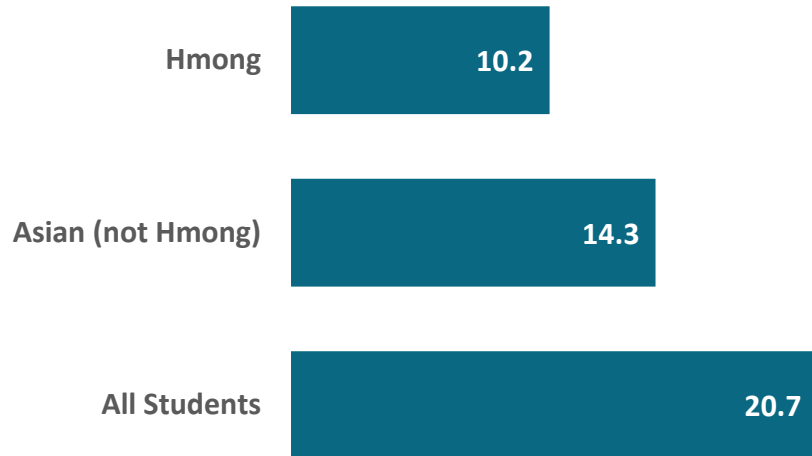
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **they recently told someone to stop harassing another student.**



*How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: I told someone to stop harassing another student. (% that responded “1 or 2 times,” “3 to 4 times,” or “5 or more times”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

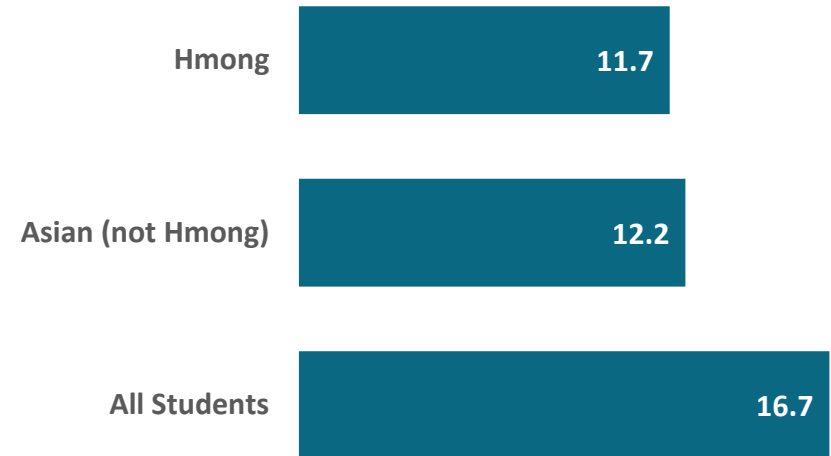
School & Education

Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **other students recently made fun of them.**



How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: Other students made fun of me. (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

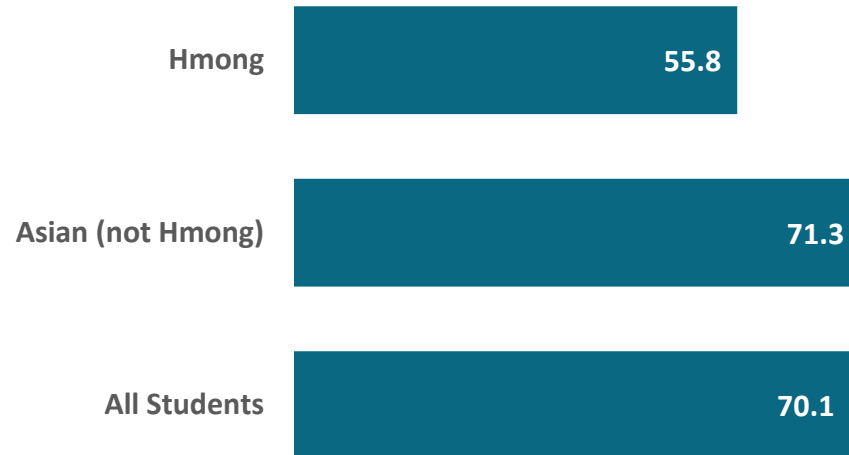
Hmong students were less likely than all students to say that **other students recently called them names.**



How many times were you involved in any of these activities in the past 30 days?: Other students called me names. (% that responded "1 or 2 times," "3 to 4 times," or "5 or more times") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

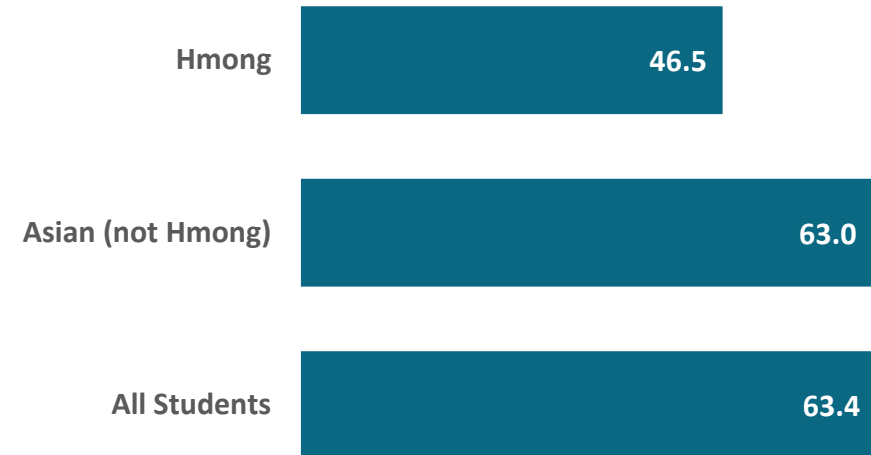
Community

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they can ask their neighbors for help.**



*Choose the option that best describes your neighborhood or community: I can ask my neighbors for help. (% that responded “Strongly Agree” or “Agree”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

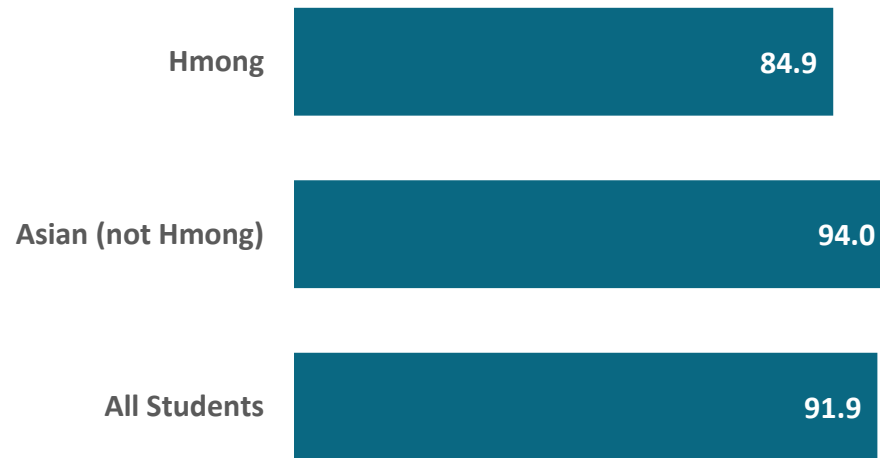
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **if they had to move, they would miss their neighborhood.**



*Choose the option that best describes your neighborhood or community: If I had to move, I would miss my neighborhood. (% that responded “Strongly Agree” or “Agree”) **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.*

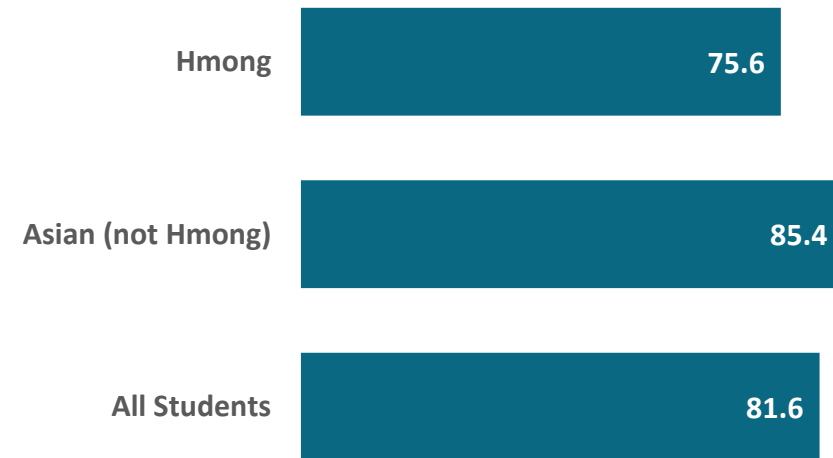
Community

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they feel safe in their neighborhood.**



Choose the option that best describes your neighborhood or community: I feel safe in my neighborhood. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

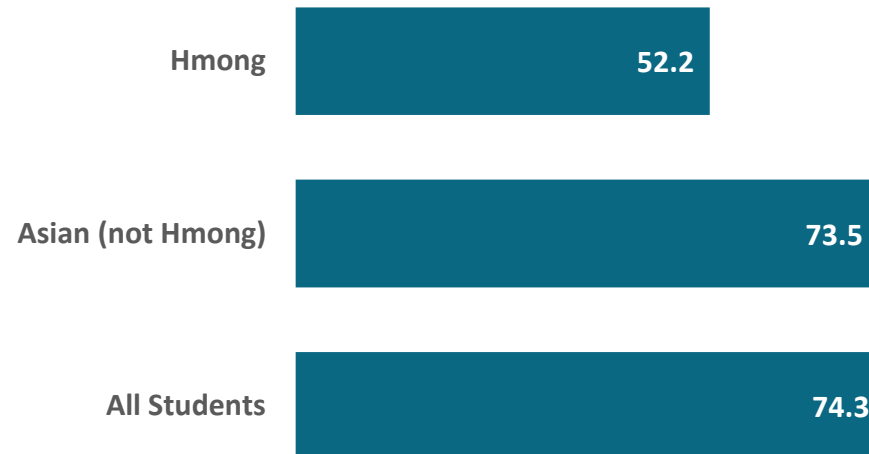
Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they can count on the police if they need them.**



Choose the option that best describes your neighborhood or community: I can count on the police if I need them. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree") **Note:** Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Community

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they help their neighbors**.

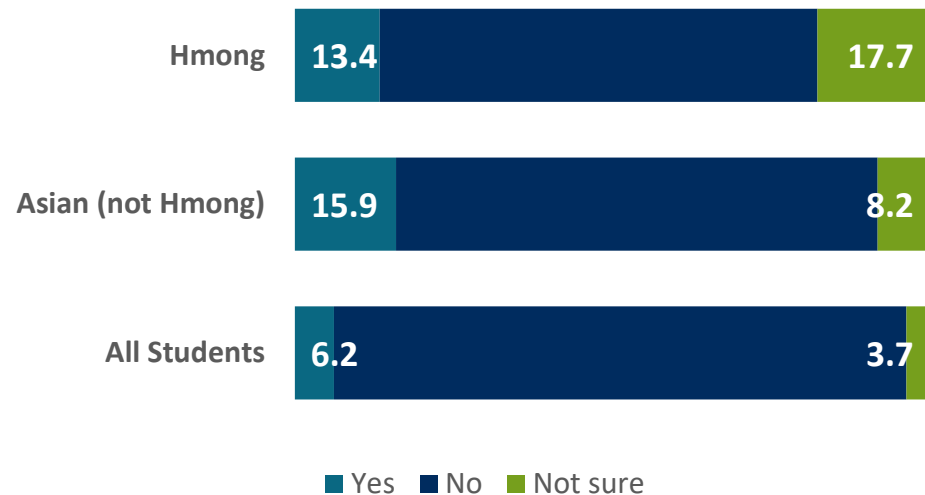


Choose the option that best describes your neighborhood or community: I help my neighbors. (% that responded "Strongly Agree" or "Agree")

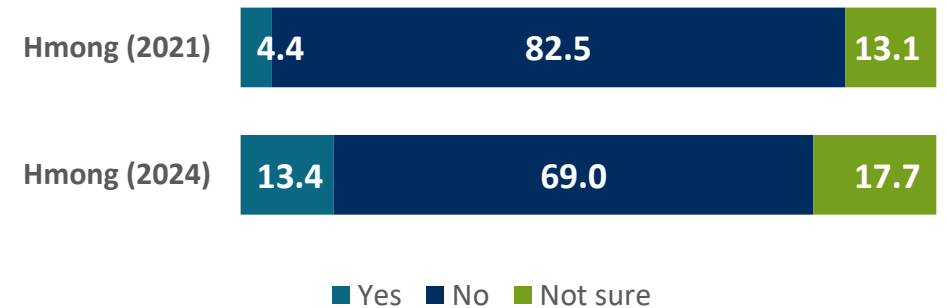
Note: Also asked in 2021; no significant change among Hmong students from 2021 to 2024.

Community

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **they or their family are recent immigrants to the U.S.**, and more likely than other Asian students and all students to say **they don't know if they are.**



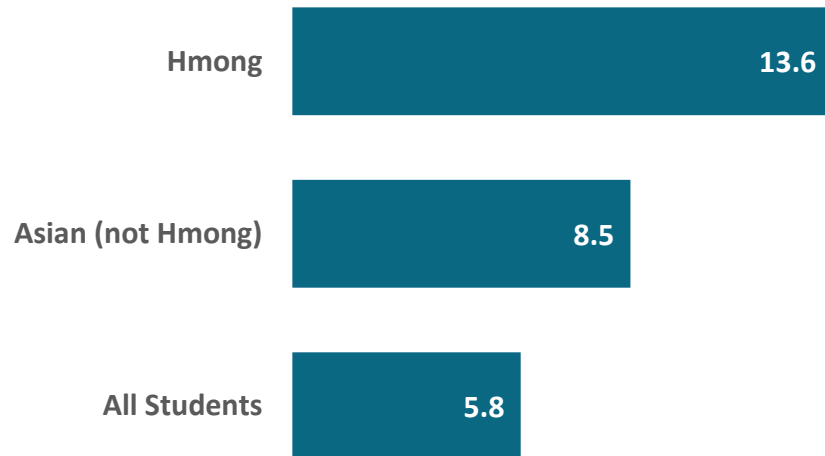
Fewer Hmong students said that they **were not recent immigrants to the U.S.** in **2024** than in **2021**.



Are you or your family recent immigrants to the United States?

Community

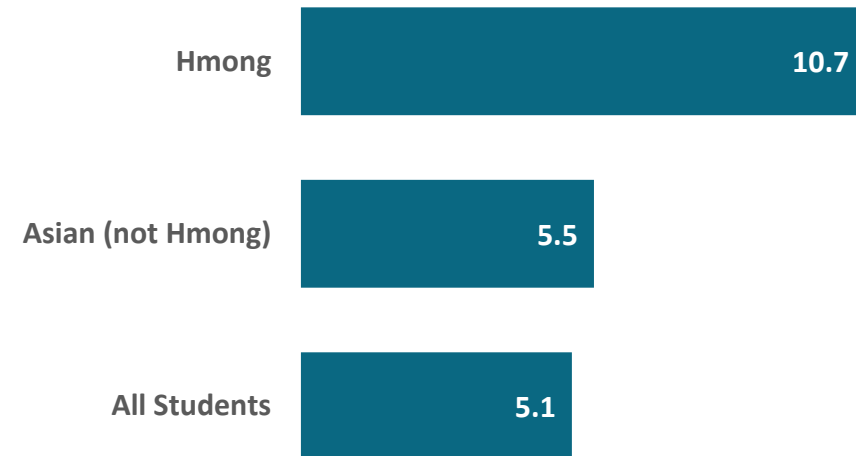
Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **they feel lonely or isolated as the result of them or someone in their family being perceived as an immigrant.**



As the result of you or someone in your family being perceived as an immigrant: how often is this a problem for you?: Loneliness or isolation. (% that responded "Always" or "Often")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were more likely than all students to say that **they don't feel supported at school as the result of them or someone in their family being perceived as an immigrant.**

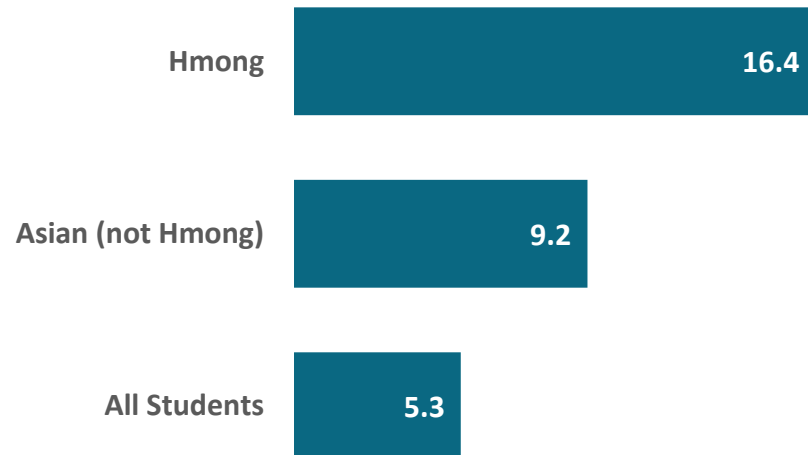


As the result of you or someone in your family being perceived as an immigrant: how often is this a problem for you?: Not feeling supported at school. (% that responded "Always" or "Often")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Community

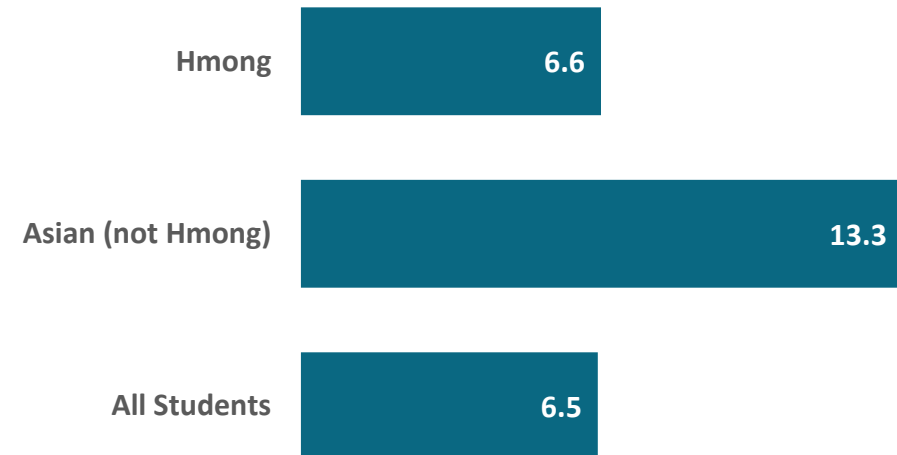
Hmong students were more likely than other Asian students and all students to say that **they have language barriers as the result of them or someone in their family being perceived as an immigrant.**



As the result of you or someone in your family being perceived as an immigrant: how often is this a problem for you?: Language barriers. (% that responded "Always" or "Often")

Note: Not asked in 2021

Hmong students were less likely than other Asian students to say that **they have worries about family not in the U.S. as the result of them or someone in their family being perceived as an immigrant.**



As the result of you or someone in your family being perceived as an immigrant: how often is this a problem for you?: Worries about family not in the US. (% that responded "Always" or "Often")

Note: Not asked in 2021